Independent Auditor's Report and Financial Statements (Including Reports Required Under Uniform Guidance)
June 30, 2019 and 2018



June 30, 2019 and 2018

Contents

Management's Introduction	1
Independent Auditor's Report	6
Management's Discussion and Analysis	9
Financial Statements	
Statements of Net Position	23
Statements of Financial Position - Missouri Western State University Foundation, Inc	24
Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position	25
Statements of Activities - Missouri Western State University Foundation, Inc.	26
Statements of Functional Expenses - Missouri Western State University Foundation, Inc	28
Statements of Cash Flows	30
Notes to Financial Statements	32
Required Supplementary Information	
Schedule of Changes in the University's Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios	72
Schedule of the University's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	73
Schedule of University's Pension Contributions	73
Supplementary Information	
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	74
Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	75
Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards – Independent Auditor's Report	76
Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program and Report on Internal Control Over Compliance – Independent Auditor's Report	78
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs	80
Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings	83
Information Required for Bonds	
Revenue and Expenditures Schedule	84
Changes in Reserve Fund Balances	85
Insurance Coverage	86
Occupancy Statistics	87

Management's Introduction
Years Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

Overview

Missouri Western State University is a four-year public institution providing a blend of traditional liberal arts and professional degree programs. The University offers student centered, high quality instruction that focuses on experience-based learning, community service and state-of-the-art technology. Missouri Western is located in St. Joseph, Missouri and is committed to the educational, economic, cultural and social development of the region it serves.

The University is a component unit of the State of Missouri and is authorized under Missouri statute to offer associate, baccalaureate and graduate degrees as well as certificate programs. Professional programs, programs for transfer students, continuing education opportunities and self-enrichment courses are also offered. Missouri Western State University has an enrollment of approximately 5,700 undergraduate and graduate students. The University has on-campus student housing that can accommodate approximately 23 percent of the student body.

The predecessor to Missouri Western State University, St. Joseph Junior College, was organized in 1915 as an integral part of the city public school system. An independent junior college district involving eleven school districts was organized in 1965, and the school's name was changed to Missouri Western Junior College. Also in 1965, legislation allowing the junior college to become a four-year college passed the Missouri General Assembly. In the fall of 1969, 2,536 students began attending the new four-year school, Missouri Western College, on the present campus, which now comprises 723 acres. The College became a fully funded state institution on July 1, 1977. University designation for Missouri Western became official on August 28, 2005. The legislation (SB 98) that included university designation also gave Missouri Western a statewide mission in the area of applied learning.

Missouri Western State University invests its resources, including student fees and state appropriations, efficiently and effectively to serve the needs of students, our region and the State of Missouri. Missouri Western invests approximately 86 percent of its total budget in instruction and in other activities that specifically support students. The University works with students to connect the theory of the classroom with its applications beyond the classroom in the community, the region and well beyond. Missouri Western serves students who are typically first-generation college students and who demonstrate financial need at a level substantially above the average for students in Missouri. The University produces student outcomes that compare well with other colleges and universities in Missouri.

Strategic Planning

Missouri Western has a long-standing commitment to strategic planning and formally implemented a systematic planning schedule in 2002. Each of the strategic plans that were adopted have guided institutional efforts to fulfill the mission, vision and values of the institution. The current plan, *Pathways to Excellence*, was adopted July 2, 2018. This plan is focused upon student success and employs five themes to guide our initiatives: student experience, people, partnerships, programs and stewardship. The plan also introduced new University mission and vision statements.

Management's Introduction Years Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

Accreditation

Missouri Western maintains institutional accreditation through the Higher Learning Commission (HLC) and has been accredited since 1919. Missouri Western hosted a Comprehensive Quality Review (CQR) site visit in October 2016 and received Reaffirmation of Accreditation in January 2017.

As a member of the Open Pathway with HLC, Missouri Western will engage in a Quality Initiative during the second half of the ten year accreditation cycle. This initiative will be a large-scale project that facilitates continuous improvement at the institution.

Missouri Western also has specialized accreditation and program approval for a wide variety of our programs. This includes the following:

- Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB International) Institutional Accreditation Steven L. Craig School of Business, BS in Business Administration
- Commission on Accreditation for Health Informatics and Information Management Education (CAHIIM) Health Information Technology AS, Health Information Management, BS
- Commission on Accreditation in Physical Therapy Education (CAPTE) Physical Therapist Assistant, AAS
- Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE) Nursing: BSN, MSN
- Council on Social Work Education (CSWE) Social Work, BSW
- Engineering Technology Accreditation Commission of ABET (ETAC of ABET) Construction Engineering Technology, BS; Electronics Engineering Technology, BS
- National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Science (NAACLS) Clinical Program in Medical Technology
- National Association of Schools of Music (NASM) Music: BA, BM, BME
- National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Elementary Education BSE, Early Childhood Education BSE, Art BSE, English BSE, Music BME, French BSE, Spanish BSE, Speech and Theatre BSE; Teacher Certification attached to the BS in Biology, Chemistry, Mathematics, Physical Education and Social Science
- American Chemical Society (ACS) BS, Chemistry (curriculum approval)
- American Bar Association (ABA) Legal Assistant: Certificate, AS, minor in Legal Studies (program approval)
- Missouri State Board of Education with the Department of Elementary and Secondary Education (SBOE/DESE) – Educator Preparation Programs in Elementary Education BSE, Early Childhood Education BSE, Art BSE, English BSE, Music BME, French BSE, Spanish BSE, Speech and Theatre BSE; Teacher Certification attached to the BS in Biology, Chemistry, Mathematics, Physical Education and Social Science
- Missouri State Board of Nursing (MSBN) BSN, Nursing

Management's Introduction Years Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

Academic Programs

Missouri Western offers a variety of degree programs through the Steven L. Craig School of Business & Technology, School of Fine Arts, School of Nursing and Health Professions, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, and College of Professional Studies, and Graduate School. The University is authorized under Missouri statutes to offer professional master's degrees, four-year baccalaureate programs, two-year associate degrees, pre-professional transfer programs and one-year certificates. In addition, the University offers continuing education courses, seminars, conferences and workshops suited to the needs of the community and serving groups throughout the nation.

Missouri Western offers a total of 88 degree programs, including 59 Bachelor's, 14 Master's, four Associates, nine Graduate certificates and two Undergraduate certificates. We also offer 66 minors. Our largest degree programs are:

- *Business* (313 undergraduate declared majors; 242 undergraduate intended or undergraduate premajors)
- Nursing (200 undergraduate declared majors; 405 undergraduate intended or undergraduate premajors)
- *Criminal Justice* (211 undergraduate declared majors; 106 undergraduate intended or undergraduate pre-majors)
- *Elementary & Early Childhood Education* (142 undergraduate declared majors; 158 undergraduate intended or undergraduate pre-majors)
- *Biology* (205 undergraduate declared majors; 116 undergraduate intended or undergraduate premajors)
- *Physical Education* (180 undergraduate declared majors; 87 undergraduate intended or undergraduate pre-majors)

Missouri Western's Honors program offers high-achieving students the opportunity to enhance their college experience through interesting guest speakers, conferences across the country, a semester of study abroad, scholarship opportunities, in-depth research and study of a variety of topics, museum visits and close friendships. The Honors program has been a part of the campus community since 1988.

Applied Learning

Missouri Western State University has been designated by the State of Missouri as the official applied learning institution for the state. Applied learning refers to activities outside of the classroom in which students use discipline-specific knowledge, including internships, practice, study away and student/faculty research. Undergraduate students who engage in applied learning get an education that better prepares them to enter the workforce or pursue graduate study. Because it is a scholarly pursuit for students, applied learning is naturally tied to faculty scholarly activities. In all disciplines, applied learning opportunities arise when students work alongside faculty mentors who are pursuing their own professional scholarship goals. Approximately 98 percent of Missouri Western students complete a significant applied learning experience prior to their graduation.

Management's Introduction
Years Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

Campus Environment

Fiscal Year 2019 saw several renovations around campus that included The Craig School of Business classrooms and Dean's Office, painting the Looney Gym, HVAC repair, Potter Hall concrete replacement and exterior step replacement, carpet installation in various areas of Popplewell, Spratt and Eder, HVAC upgrades in the GISC, Blum Union boiler repair, Leaverton Hall chiller replacements, new baseball netting, a new fuel management system and the purchase of two police cars.

Fiscal Year 2019 also saw the addition of capital assets with Aramark renovations that included the conversion of the Blum Union Roasterie to a Starbucks and improvements to the Western Dining Hall in the Blum Student Union for a total project cost of approximately \$1,060,000.

Fiscal Year 2018's major project for the year was replacing all the existing bleachers in the Looney Gym, refreshing of the gym floor, painting of the arena and remodeling of the Athletic offices in the Looney Complex for a total of approximately \$594,000. This project was completely funded through a generous donation from a loyal fan and donor of the University. Other projects included an addition to the Griffon Indoor Sports Complex of an indoor sand jump pit for the Track and Field teams, the construction of a discus cage, javelin area and a high jump pit for a construction cost of \$74,000. The addition of a patio to the Baker Fitness Center, remodeling of a student lounge in Blum Union and various replacements of boilers and compressors also occurred.

Fiscal Year 2018 also saw the completion of the FY16 State of Missouri House Bill 19 for \$4.8 million in capital appropriations that included the replacement of flooring, painting, remodeling of bathrooms and entryways, replacing the HVAC systems, installation of new network wiring and a partial roof replacement for one hall.

Spratt Football Stadium was completed in FY17 at a total cost of \$8.0 million. The Stadium is used for football and soccer games, spring commencement and various other programs. The scope of the project included the demolition and construction of the concourse, concessions area, restrooms, press-box and club level suites. This project also included the removal of the track, addition of new turf and relocation of the football field closer to the home stands to increase the game day experience.

Fiscal Year 2017 saw a complete and extensive renovation to the Thomas Eagleton Pool located at the Looney Sports Complex. The \$745,000 renovation included the pool shell interior, pool deck, addition of a new storefront and ticket office, renovation of the locker rooms and the addition of a family restroom. The University in conjunction with the City of St. Joseph has been collaborating to cover the operating expenses of the pool.

Kansas City Chiefs Summer Training Camp – The University entered into a contract with the Kansas City Chiefs Professional Football Franchise to hold their summer training camp on the campus of the University beginning in July 2010. The summer of 2019 marked the tenth year the training camp has been held on the campus. As part of the agreement, the University built an indoor practice facility, multipurpose facility, two outdoor practice fields and other enhancements in preparation for the camp. The project was funded by the Kansas City Chiefs, City of St. Joseph, Buchanan County, the University and private donations. Construction of the facilities was completed in July 2010 at a cost of \$11,338,408.

Management's Introduction
Years Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

After extensive contract negotiations, MWSU and the KC Chiefs signed a three year contract with two optional one year extensions from July 2015 through July 2017 with contract options through the 2019 summer camp. As part of the contract negotiations, a new irrigation system was installed and the existing grass was replaced by Bermuda sod. In addition, a new driveway, parking lot and sidewalk were paved to the practice field. The project cost was approximately \$675,000 which was funded by a tax credit agreement with the Missouri Development Finance Board and the Missouri Western State University Foundation.

Once again, this year was a very successful camp with a high level of fan attendance. The Chiefs expressed their appreciation for the University's hard work in hosting the camp.



Independent Auditor's Report

Board of Governors Missouri Western State University St. Joseph, Missouri

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities and the discretely presented component unit of Missouri Western State University (the "University"), collectively a component unit of the State of Missouri, as of and for the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the University's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audits. We did not audit the financial statements of Missouri Western State University Foundation, Inc., the discretely presented component unit of the University. Those statements were audited by other auditors whose report thereon has been furnished to us, and our opinion on the discretely presented component unit, is based solely on the report of the other auditors. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement. The financial statements of Missouri Western State University Foundation, Inc., the discretely presented component unit, were not audited in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.



Board of Governors Missouri Western State University Page 2

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, based on our audit and the report of the other auditors, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities and the discretely presented component unit of the University as of June 30, 2019 and 2018, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows, thereof for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, pension information and other postemployment benefit information listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements and other knowledge we obtained during our audits of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the University's basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirement, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, and Management's Introduction and information required for bonds, as listed in the table of contents, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

Board of Governors Missouri Western State University Page 3

The supplementary information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The other information has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 6, 2019, on our consideration of the University's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the University's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

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BKD,LLP

Kansas City, Missouri December 6, 2019

Management's Discussion and Analysis June 30, 2019 and 2018

Introduction

This discussion and analysis of Missouri Western State University (the University) financial statements provides a comparative overview of the University's financial performance during the years ended June 30, 2019, 2018 and 2017. Since the Management's Discussion and Analysis is designed to focus on current activities, resulting change and current known facts, please read it in conjunction with the University's basic financial statements and the footnotes.

Financial Highlights

Comparative Analysis of Fiscal Years 2019 and 2018

A review of the University's net position at June 30, 2019 reflects a decrease of \$9.3 million or 29.0 percent to \$22.9 million. Operating revenues for the year ended June 30, 2019, which includes tuition and fees of \$25.2 million; federal and state grants and contracts of \$1.0 million; auxiliary revenues of \$8.3 million; and other revenues of \$1.2 million, increased by \$1.2 million to \$35.7 million.

Operating expenses increased by \$1.9 million to \$76.5 million, resulting in an operating loss of \$40.8 million. Operating expenses included depreciation of \$5.5 million. This operating loss of \$40.8 million and net non-operating and other capital revenues of \$31.4 million resulted in a decrease in net position of \$9.3 million.

Comparative Analysis of Fiscal Years 2018 and 2017

A review of the University's net position at June 30, 2018 reflects a decrease of \$8.3 million or 20.0 percent to \$32.2 million. Operating revenues for the year ended June 30, 2018, which includes tuition and fees of \$24.6 million; federal and state grants and contracts of \$1.0 million; auxiliary revenues of \$7.9 million; and other revenues of \$1.0 million, increased by \$0.5 million to \$34.5 million.

Operating expenses decreased by \$1.4 million to \$74.6 million, resulting in an operating loss of \$40.1 million. Operating expenses included depreciation of \$5.5 million. This operating loss of \$40.1 million and net non-operating and other capital revenues of \$31.8 million resulted in a decrease in net position of \$8.3 million.

Net Position

The Statements of Net Position present the financial position of the University at the end of the fiscal year and includes all assets and deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources of the University. Assets and liabilities are generally measured using historical cost, which approximates current value, with certain exceptions, such as, capital assets which are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation, and long-term debt, which is stated at cost.

Management's Discussion and Analysis June 30, 2019 and 2018

A summary of the University's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and net position at June 30, 2019, 2018 and 2017, is as follows:

Net Position As of June 30

(In millions)

	 2019	- 2	2018	2	2017
Current Assets	\$ 13.3	\$	15.1	\$	18.2
Non-current Assets					
Capital assets, net of depreciation	 113.3		115.3		116.5
Total assets	\$ 126.6	\$	130.4	\$	134.7
Deferred Outflows of Resources	 17.5		19.6		18.4
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	\$ 144.1	\$	150.0	\$	153.1
Current Liabilities	\$ 8.9	\$	8.4	\$	8.4
Noncurrent Liabilities	110.8		108.2		103.7
Total liabilities	\$ 119.7	\$	116.6	\$	112.1
Deferred Inflows of Resources	 1.5		1.2		0.7
Total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources	\$ 121.2	\$	117.8	\$	112.8
Net Assets					
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 64.5	\$	64.4	\$	63.7
Restricted	0.5		1.0		0.6
Unrestricted operating	3.6		6.2		8.8
Unrestricted GASB 68 and 75	 (45.7)		(39.4)		(32.8)
Total net position	\$ 22.9	\$	32.2	\$	40.3

Management's Discussion and Analysis June 30, 2019 and 2018

Comparative Analysis of Fiscal Years 2019 and 2018

Current assets decreased by \$1.8 million or 11.9 percent from \$15.1 million to \$13.3 million. This is primarily due to a decrease in cash of \$1.8 million. This was a combination of a \$0.4 million paid in refunding of Series 2008 bonds, and increased operating expenditures.

Noncurrent assets decreased by \$2.0 million or 1.7 percent from \$115.3 million to \$113.3 million. Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation included additions of \$3.6 million, retirements of \$1.4 million, depreciation of \$5.5 million less \$1.3 million accumulated depreciation for retirements which resulted in the \$2.0 million decrease.

Deferred outflows decreased by \$2.1 million or 10.7 percent from \$19.6 million to \$17.5 million due to a \$2.3 million decrease in our proportionate share of collective outflows for MOSERS.

Non-current liabilities increased by \$2.6 million or 2.4 percent from \$108.2 million to \$110.8 million. This is due to the GASB 68 pronouncement requiring the recognition of the proportionate share of the unfunded MOSERS pension that increased by \$4 million. The refunding of the Series 2008 bonds and issuance of the Series 2018 bonds also decreased long-term debt by \$1.8 million and unearned revenue increased it by \$0.4 million as a net of the Aramark capital projects completed in FY19.

Deferred inflows increased by \$0.3 million from \$1.2 million to \$1.5 million due to the GASB 68 pronouncement requiring deferred recognition of projected versus actual earnings on investments in the MOSERS plan.

Comparative Analysis of Fiscal Years 2018 and 2017

Current assets decreased by \$3.1 million or 17.1 percent from \$18.2 million to \$15.1 million. This is primarily due to a decrease in cash and investments of \$2.9 million. This was a combination of a \$0.4 million reduction of State Appropriation, and increased operating expenditures.

Noncurrent assets decreased by \$1.2 million or 1.1 percent from \$116.5 million to \$115.3 million. Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation included additions of \$0.52 million, retirements of \$1.1 million, construction in progress of \$0.7 million and depreciation of \$5.4 million less \$0.8 million in accumulated depreciation.

Deferred outflows increased by \$1.2 million or 6.5 percent from \$18.4 million to \$19.6 million due to the increase of \$0.4 million in actual contributions to MOSERS and an increase of \$0.9 million in our proportionate share of collective outflows in the plan.

Non-current liabilities increased by \$4.5 million or 4.3 percent from \$103.7 million to \$108.2 million. This is primarily due to the GASB 68 pronouncement requiring the recognition of the proportionate share of the unfunded MOSERS pension that increased by \$5.4 million.

Deferred inflows increased from by \$5.0 million from \$0.7 million to \$1.2 million due to the GASB 68 pronouncement requiring deferred recognition of projected versus actual earnings on investments in MOSERS plan.

Management's Discussion and Analysis
June 30, 2019 and 2018

Capital Assets, Net June 30, 2019

(In millions)

	Cost		Accumulated Depreciation		Net Capital Assets	
Land	\$	0.3	\$	-	\$	0.3
Land improvements		11.5		5.8		5.7
Buildings and improvements		174.6		71.4		103.2
Furniture, fixtures and equipment		19.5		16.3		3.2
Library materials		3.9		3.5		0.4
Construction in progress		0.5				0.5
	\$	210.3	\$	97.0	\$	113.3

Comparative Analysis of Fiscal Years 2019 and 2018

In 2019, the University completed multiple renovations to the campus, including \$0.9 million in Land Improvements for the Spratt Stadium Pavilion. Building improvements of \$1.4 million included repairs to the elevators in Popplewell Hall, Vaselokols Hall and Scanlon Hall, renovations that included painting the Looney Gyms, HVAC repairs in Leaverton Hall, the Fulkerson center and the Griffon Indoor Sports complex, remodel of Spratt Hall rooms, Griffon Hall wiring, replacing the Potter Hall concrete exterior steps, Wilson Hall blower fan and duct work replacement, renovations to the Track & Field locker room and the addition of the Looney Complex Wings of Victory. The University also saw the conversion of the Blum Union Roasterie into a Starbucks and improvements to the Western Dining Hall in the Blum Student union for a total renovation cost of \$1.1 million as part of Aramark's capital contribution per the contract.

Comparative Analysis of Fiscal Years 2018 and 2017

In 2018, the University completed multiple additions to capital assets, including \$3.8 million in Building Improvements. The University invested \$1.6 million in Building Improvements by upgrading the HVAC systems in the Hearnes Center, Potter Hall and Popplewell Hall. The Looney Complex gym received a facelift that included replacing all bleachers, new and updated painting and logos for an investment of \$0.6 million dollars. This project was funded completely by an athletic donor that wishes to remain anonymous. The University dining services received a \$1.1 million update including the addition of a Chick-fil-A and Zoca dining option in the food court, as well as some updates to the dining area. This was part of the capital contribution from Aramark and the newly negotiated contract. The University also invested \$0.3 million in HVAC chiller replacements for various buildings.

Management's Discussion and Analysis June 30, 2019 and 2018

The University added \$0.8 million in furniture, fixtures and equipment during the year. This was primarily equipment used for the food service for Chick-fil-A and Zoca and new computers purchased for various University labs at approximately \$0.3 million. An additional \$0.06 million was spent to upgrade the University's existing firewall.

The University recorded \$0.4 million in Construction in Progress for 2018. The majority of this amount is the cost of architect fees for the future renovation to Potter Hall. The Craig School of Business is renovating faculty office space and reallocating lab and classroom space.

Analysis of Net Position June 30

(In millions)

	 2019	 2018	 2017
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 64.5	\$ 64.4	\$ 63.7
Restricted	0.5	1.0	0.6
Unrestricted operating	3.6	6.2	8.8
Unrestricted GASB 68 and 75	 (45.7)	 (39.4)	 (32.8)
Total	\$ 22.9	\$ 32.2	\$ 40.3

Comparative Analysis of Fiscal Years 2019 and 2018

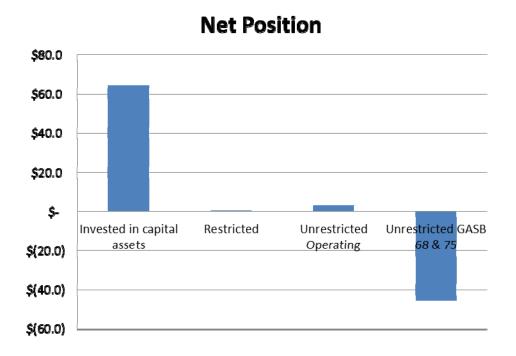
Net position decreased by 29.0 percent or \$9.3 million from fiscal year 2018 to 2019. The net position is comprised of unrestricted operating of \$3.6 million and the cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle from unrestricted GASB 68 and 75 of (\$45.7) million; restricted for loans and other of \$0.1 million; and restricted for debt service agreement for repairs and maintenance of \$0.4 million; net investment in capital assets of \$64.5 million.

Comparative Analysis of Fiscal Years 2018 and 2017

Net position decreased by 20.1 percent or \$8.1 million from fiscal year 2017 to 2018. The net position is comprised of unrestricted operating \$6.2 million and the cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle from unrestricted GASB 68 of (\$39.4) million; restricted for loans and other of \$0.2 million; and restricted for debt service agreement for repairs and maintenance of \$0.8 million; net investment in capital assets of \$64.4 million. The increase in the investment in capital assets is primarily due to principal payments on bonds and addition of capital assets.

Management's Discussion and Analysis June 30, 2019 and 2018

The following is a graphic illustration of net position at June 30, 2019 (in millions).



Analysis of Unrestricted Net Position Year Ended June 30 (In millions)

	 2019	2018	 2017
Operating Fund			
Unrestricted Funds Operating	\$ (4.0)	\$ 3.5	\$ 3.7
Unrestricted Funds GASB 68 and 75	(45.7)	(39.4)	(32.8)
Designated Funds	 2.5	0.1	 2.9
	 (47.2)	 (35.8)	(26.2)
Auxiliary Fund			
Unrestricted Funds	 5.1	 2.6	 2.2
Total	\$ (42.1)	\$ (33.2)	\$ (24.0)

Management's Discussion and Analysis June 30, 2019 and 2018

Operating Results

The Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position present the University's results of operations. The statements distinguish revenues and expenses between operating and non-operating categories, and provide a view of the University's operating margin. Comparative summary statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position for the years ended June 30, 2019, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

Operating Results Year Ended June 30

(In millions)

	2019		2018		2017	
Operating Revenues						
Tuition and fees	\$	25.2	\$	24.6	\$	23.8
Federal grants and contracts		0.6		0.5		0.5
State grants and contracts		0.4		0.5		0.7
Auxiliary enterprises		8.3		7.9		7.9
Other		1.2		1.0		1.0
Total operating revenues		35.7		34.5		33.9
Operating Expenses		76.5		74.6		75.9
Operating Loss		(40.8)		(40.1)		(42.0)
Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)						
State appropriations		20.6		20.6		21.0
Federal grants		9.0		9.2		8.4
Contributions		1.7		1.8		1.7
Interest income		0.3		0.2		0.2
Loss on disposal of capital assets		-		(0.3)		-
Interest on capital asset – related debt		(2.0)		(2.1)		(2.2)
Net nonoperating revenues		29.6		29.4		29.1
Capital Appropriations		_		1.1		1.3
Capital Revenues		1.9		1.2		2.5
Decrease in Net Position		(9.3)		(8.4)		(9.1)
Net Position, Beginning of Year		32.2		40.3		49.4
Change in Accounting Principle				0.3		_
Net Position, Beginning of Year, as Restated		32.2		40.6		49.4
Net Position, End of Year	\$	22.9	\$	32.2	\$	40.3

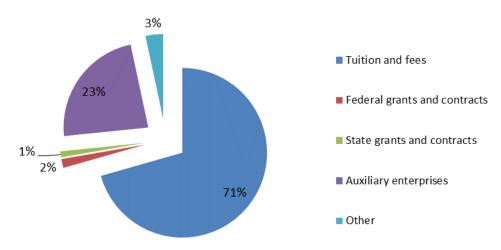
Management's Discussion and Analysis June 30, 2019 and 2018

Tuition and fees and auxiliary enterprises revenue is reported only to the extent they are earned. Student financial assistance provided by federal and state sources is reported as federal and state grants and contract revenues rather than as tuition and fees or auxiliary revenues.

In Fiscal Year 2019, total operating revenues had an increase of 3.5 percent from \$34.5 million to \$35.7 million. This was due to a rise in tuition and room and board rates and an increase in enrollment which showed a \$0.6 million increase in tuition and fees in Fiscal Year 2019.

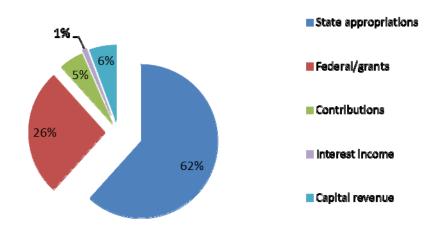
The following are graphic illustrations of revenues by source for the year ended June 30, 2019.

Operating Revenues



Management's Discussion and Analysis
June 30, 2019 and 2018

Non Operating Revenues



In Fiscal Year 2019, non-operating and capital revenues decreased by \$0.6 million or 2.1 percent from \$34.1 million to \$33.5 million due primarily from the following increases (decreases) in millions:

Non-Operating Revenue and Capital Gifts

State of MO Capital Appropriation	\$ (1.1)
Capital Gifts	0.7
Federal Grants	(0.2)
Contributions	(0.1)
Interest income	0.1
Total Non-Operating Revenue and Capital Gifts	\$ (0.6)

Management's Discussion and Analysis June 30, 2019 and 2018

In Fiscal Year 2018, non-operating and capital revenues decreased by \$1.0 million or 2.8 percent from \$35.1 million to \$34.1 million due primarily from the following increases (decreases) in millions:

Non-Operating Revenue and Capital Gifts

State of Missouri Capital Appropriation	\$ (0.4)
Capital Gifts	(1.5)
Federal Grants	0.8
Contributions	0.1
Total Non-Operating Revenue and Capital Gifts	\$ (1.0)
Total From Operating Revenue and Capital Girls	 ()

Operating Expenses Year Ended June 30

(In millions)

	2	2019	2	018	2	2017
Compensation	\$	49.9	\$	48.6	\$	47.7
Scholarships		4.0		4.0		3.9
Supplies and other services		14.9		14.2		15.4
Depreciation		5.5		5.5		6.6
Utilities		2.2		2.3		2.3
Total	\$	76.5	\$	74.6	\$	75.9

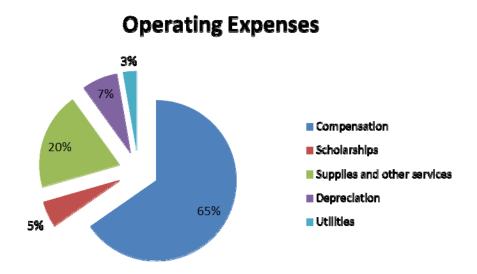
Missouri Western State University elected to use the natural classification for operating expenses, as did all state public higher education institutions in the State of Missouri.

During 2019, 2018 and 2017, tuition fee waivers are reported as a reduction in revenue rather than scholarships and amounted to approximately \$7.9, \$7.2 and \$4.6 million, respectively. The increase of fee waivers in Fiscal Year 2018 is due to a change in financial aid posting. The Griffon Fee Waiver was implemented as opposed to giving the students in-state tuition. This had no effect on the net position on the financial statements. In addition, Federal Pell Grants and Federal Education Opportunity Grants outlays are recorded as a reduction in tuition and fees revenue and amounted to approximately \$8.7, \$8.6 and \$7.8 million, respectively.

Management's Discussion and Analysis
June 30, 2019 and 2018

Comparative Analysis of Fiscal Years 2019 and 2018

In 2019, the University's operating expenses increased by \$1.9 million, or 2.4 percent. The increase is primarily due to an increase of \$1.0 million in the GASB 68 MOSERS Pension expense and \$0.7 million increase in supplies and other services.



Comparative Analysis of Fiscal Years 2018 and 2017

In 2018, the University's operating expenses decreased by \$1.3 million, or 1.7 percent. The decrease is primarily due to the change in depreciation allocation which changed the allocation of depreciation for buildings from 40 years to 60 years to better represent the life of the buildings that are on campus.

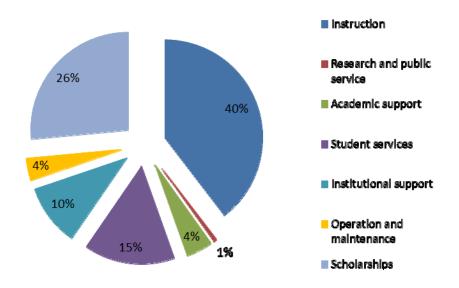
Management's Discussion and Analysis
June 30, 2019 and 2018

Analysis of Educational and General Operating Expenses By Functional Classification June 30, 2019

(In millions)

The following is a graphic illustration of educational and general operating expenses at June 30, 2019.

Operating Expenses by Function



Missouri Western continues to invest a high proportion of its total expenditures in instruction and other activities that specifically support students and the community. Instruction, Research and Public Service, Student Services, Scholarships, and Academic Support combined represent 86 percent of total educational and general expenses. Institutional Support, 10 percent, and Operation and Maintenance, 4 percent, make up the remainder.

Management's Discussion and Analysis June 30, 2019 and 2018

Cash Flows

The Statement of Cash Flows provides a view of the sources and uses of the University's cash resources. Comparative summary statements of cash flows for the years ended June 30, 2019, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

Cash Flows Year Ended June 30

(In millions)

	 2019	:	2018	:	2017
Cash Provided by (Used in)					
Operating activities	\$ (27.7)	\$	(28.5)	\$	(32.6)
Noncapital financing activities	31.3		31.6		31.2
Capital and related financing activities	(5.4)		(6.2)		(5.1)
Investing activities	 0.3		3.2		1.9
Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(1.5)		0.1		(4.6)
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year	 11.2		11.1		15.7
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	\$ 9.7	\$	11.2	\$	11.1

Comparative Analysis of Fiscal Years 2019 and 2018

Cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2019 were \$9.7 million, which was a decrease of \$1.5 million from 2018. The decrease in cash and cash equivalents is primarily attributable to an increase in operating costs.

During 2019, cash used in operating activities was \$27.7 million which was a decrease of \$0.8 million. This was a result of receipts from tuition and fees, grants and contracts and auxiliary enterprise charges less payments to employees and suppliers. Cash provided by noncapital financing activities, primarily state appropriations and federal grants, was \$29.6 million and \$1.7 million in private contributions. Cash used for capital and related financing activities decreased by \$0.8 million, which consisted of the purchases of capital assets of \$3.6 million, capital gifts received of \$1.9 million and no state capital appropriations for the year. The issuance and payment of debt service for 2019 was \$6.1 million. Investing activities amounted to an decrease of \$3.0 million, which primarily were the result of matured investments in 2018.

Management's Discussion and Analysis
June 30, 2019 and 2018

Comparative Analysis of Fiscal Years 2018 and 2017

Cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2018 were \$11.2 million, which was an increase of \$0.1 million from 2017. The increase in cash and cash equivalents is primarily attributable to investments maturing to cash and not being reinvested.

During 2018, cash used in operating activities was \$28.5 million which was a decrease of \$4.1 million. This was a result of receipts from tuition and fees, grants and contracts and auxiliary enterprise charges less payments to employees and suppliers. Cash provided by non-capital financing activities, primarily state appropriations and federal grants, was \$29.8 million and \$1.8 million in private contributions. Cash used for capital and related financing activities was increased by \$1.1 million, which consisted of the purchases of capital assets of \$4.5 million, capital gifts received of \$1.2 million and \$1.1 million of state capital appropriations. The issuance and payment of debt service for 2018 was \$1.9 million. Investing activities amounted to an increase of \$1.3 million, which primarily were the result of matured investments.

Missouri Western State University Foundation, Inc.

Missouri Western State University Foundation, Inc. is a not-for-profit organization incorporated in the State of Missouri on December 19, 1968. The Foundation's principal activity is to obtain contributions, which include cash and other assets, for the support and assistance of Missouri Western State University and its faculty and students. A copy of the Foundation's annual financial report can be obtained by sending a written request to the Missouri Western State University Foundation, 4525 Downs Drive, St. Joseph, Missouri 64507.

The University has included financial information of the Missouri Western State University Foundation, Inc. in this report as required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 39, *Determining Whether Certain Organizations are Component Units*. GASB No. 39 requires reporting, as discretely presented component units, organizations that raise and hold economic resources for the direct benefit of the University.

Acknowledgements

The University's financial statements are the responsibility of the University's management. The timely preparation of the University's financial statements was made possible by the dedicated service of the Accounting Office personnel and others who have our sincere appreciation.

Statements of Net Position June 30, 2019 and 2018

Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources

	2019	2018
Current Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 8,696,445	\$ 10,453,484
Accounts receivable, net of allowance of \$1,192,809		
in 2019 and \$1,233,441 in 2018	2,825,934	3,274,506
Prepaid expenses	737,882	670,267
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	1,010,588	760,000
Total current assets	13,270,849	15,158,257
Noncurrent Assets		
Capital assets, net	113,316,552	115,266,554
Total noncurrent assets	113,316,552	115,266,554
Total assets	126,587,401	130,424,811
Deferred Outflows of Resources		
Deferred losses on debt refundings	991,917	1,066,779
Contributions to MOSERS subsequent to the measurement date	4,116,920	3,957,427
Proportionate share of MOSERS pension related items	12,329,009	14,595,776
Other post employment benefits related items	41,912	
Deferred outflows of resources	17,479,758	19,619,982
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	\$ 144,067,159	\$ 150,044,793

Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources

	2019	2018
Current Liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 4,443,673	\$ 3,941,847
Accrued compensated absences	771,684	692,955
Unearned revenue	1,149,607	1,231,276
Interest payable	450,187	480,069
Long-term debt - current portion	2,120,274	2,014,465
Total current liabilities	8,935,425	8,360,612
Noncurrent Liabilities		
Accrued compensated absences	716,422	835,861
Unearned revenue	1,687,227	1,288,290
Net other postemployment benefit liability	1,164,776	1,090,495
Net pension liability	59,509,567	55,559,507
Long-term debt, net	47,675,783	49,479,698
Total noncurrent liabilities	110,753,775	108,253,851
Total liabilities	119,689,200	116,614,463
Deferred Inflows of Resources		
Proportionate share of MOSERS pension related items	1,463,515	1,154,883
Other post employment benefits related items	27,057	32,040
Total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources	121,179,772	117,801,386
Net Position		
Net investment in capital assets	64,553,506	64,359,101
Restricted, expendable for		
Scholarships, fellowships and other	7,425	64,943
Loans	82,483	82,483
Debt service	364,531	811,879
Unrestricted	(42,120,558)	(33,074,999)
Total net position	\$ 22,887,387	\$ 32,243,407

Statements of Financial Position June 30, 2019 and 2018

Assets

	2019	2018		
Current Assets				
Cash	\$ 1,151,892	\$ 557,352		
Pledges receivable – current portion	1,546,219	1,829,279		
Pledges receivable – gifts-in-kind	45,680	664,750		
Notes receivable – current portion	4,663	12,200		
Interest, dividends and other receivables	87,739	108,893		
Prepaid expense	35,776	38,466		
Total current assets	2,871,969	3,210,940		
Investments				
Investments	43,661,914	41,664,928		
Mineral rights	79,019	101,015		
Cash surrender value of life insurance	586,683	572,023		
Total investments	44,327,616	42,337,966		
Equipment				
Equipment, at cost	115,522	37,531		
Less accumulated depreciation	15,218	33,285		
Total equipment	100,304	4,246		
Other Assets				
Pledges receivable, net	810,624	837,258		
Notes receivable, net	34,323	60,769		
Beneficial interest in perpetual trusts	5,419,755	5,487,410		
Other equity interests	1,000,000	1,000,000		
Total other assets	7,264,702	7,385,437		
Total assets	\$ 54,564,591	\$ 52,938,589		

Liabilities and Net Assets

	 2019		
Current Liabilities			
Accounts payable	\$ 230,924	\$	617,642
Agency funds, net	2,000		2,033
Deferred revenue	252,504		265,972
Lease payable	 -		2,183
Total current liabilities	 485,428		887,830
Net Assets			
Without donor restrictions	7,176,606		6,271,563
With donor restrictions	 16,902,557		45,779,196
Total net assets	 54,079,163		52,050,759

Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 54,564,591	\$ 52,938,589

Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position Years Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

	2019	2018
Operating Revenues	-	
Tuition and fees, net	\$ 25,242,244	\$ 24,641,238
Federal grants and contracts	544,774	504,743
State grants and contracts	442,782	473,333
Interest on student loans receivable	37,632	78,251
Sales and services of educational activities	471,295	442,913
Auxiliary enterprises, net	8,318,825	7,855,278
Other operating revenues	633,171	518,163
Total operating revenues	35,690,723	34,513,919
Operating Expenses		
Salaries and wages	32,683,566	32,548,984
Fringe benefits	17,215,157	16,058,752
Supplies and other services	14,894,366	14,171,304
Scholarships and fellowships	3,991,681	4,023,423
Depreciation	5,504,358	5,463,445
Utilities	2,164,888	2,315,426
Total operating expenses	76,454,016	74,581,334
Operating Loss	(40,763,293)	(40,067,415)
Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)		
State appropriations	20,609,352	20,609,352
Federal grants	8,717,853	8,918,275
Federal interest rebate	256,787	261,798
Contributions	1,706,301	1,832,368
Interest income	298,778	252,406
Loss on disposal of capital assets	(55,196)	(341,033)
Loss on retirement of bonds	(25,041)	-
Interest on capital asset-related debt	(2,018,106)	(2,115,067)
Net nonoperating revenues	29,490,728	29,418,099
Loss before Capital Revenues	(11,272,565)	(10,649,316)
Capital Appropriations	-	1,080,444
Capital Revenues	1,916,545	1,237,300
Capital Revenues	1,916,545	2,317,744
Decrease in Net Position	(9,356,020)	(8,331,572)
Net Position, Beginning of Year	32,243,407	40,574,979
Net Position, End of Year	\$ 22,887,387	\$ 32,243,407

Statement of Activities For the Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Without Donor Restrictions		ith Donor	Total
Revenues, Gains and Other Support				
Contributions	\$	340,255	\$ 2,526,885	\$ 2,867,140
Legacies and bequests		-	223,754	223,754
In-kind contributions		98,808	473,908	572,716
Investment income		610,243	3,315,703	3,925,946
Mineral rights royalties		7,595	-	7,595
Other income		1,635	932,415	934,050
Change in value of beneficial interest in perpetual trust		-	(67,655)	(67,655)
Net assets released from donor restrictions		6,281,649	 (6,281,649)	
Total revenues, gains and other support		7,340,185	 1,123,361	8,463,546
Expenses				
Scholarships		1,094,598	-	1,094,598
Allocations		3,590,520	-	3,590,520
Management and general		1,522,720	-	1,522,720
Fundraising		205,308	 	 205,308
Total expenses		6,413,146	 	 6,413,146
Other Revenues (Expenses)				
Unrealized losses on mineral rights		(21,996)	 	(21,996)
Change in Net Assets		905,043	1,123,361	2,028,404
Net Assets, Beginning of Year		6,271,563	 45,779,196	 52,050,759
Net Assets, End of Year	\$	7,176,606	\$ 46,902,557	\$ 54,079,163

Statement of Activities For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

	Without Donor Restrictions		ith Donor	Total
Revenues, Gains and Other Support				
Contributions	\$	302,665	\$ 1,368,244	\$ 1,670,909
Legacies and bequests		-	558,689	558,689
In-kind contributions		13,823	836,599	850,422
Investment income		235,887	2,376,141	2,612,028
Mineral rights royalties		7,917	-	7,917
Other income		365	830,154	830,519
Change in value of beneficial interest in perpetual trust		-	(29,552)	(29,552)
Net assets released from donor restrictions		4,012,808	 (4,012,808)	
Total revenues, gains and other support		4,573,465	 1,927,467	 6,500,932
Expenses				
Scholarships		885,948	-	885,948
Allocations		2,709,582	-	2,709,582
Management and general		348,846	-	348,846
Fundraising		188,137	 	 188,137
Total expenses		4,132,513	 	4,132,513
Other Revenues (Expenses)				
Unrealized losses on mineral rights		(15,973)	 	 (15,973)
Change in Net Assets		424,979	1,927,467	2,352,446
Net Assets, Beginning of Year		5,846,584	 43,851,729	 49,698,313
Net Assets, End of Year	\$	6,271,563	\$ 45,779,196	\$ 52,050,759

Statement of Functional Expenses For the Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Program Services			Supporting Services						
						anagement				Total
	Sc	holarships	Α	llocations	and General		Fundraising		Expenses	
Scholarships	\$	1,094,598	\$	-	\$	_	\$	_	\$	1,094,598
Allocations		-		3,590,520		-		-		3,590,520
Uncollectible pledges		-		-		1,164,983		-		1,164,983
Depreciation		-		-		2,751		-		2,751
Fundraising events		-		_		-		70,855		70,855
Reimbursed office expenses										
Salaries and benefits		-		-		247,766		131,415		379,181
Professional development		-		-		5,958		-		5,958
Repairs and maintenance		-		_		25,307		2,710		28,017
Office expenses		-		-		1,809		-		1,809
Professional fees		-		-		19,390		-		19,390
Occupancy		-		-		32,028		-		32,028
Travel		-		_		4,328		-		4,328
Interest		-		_		46		-		46
Insurance and taxes		-		-		5,528		-		5,528
Duplicating and postage		-		-		2,956		328		3,284
Utilities and telephone		-		-		1,157		-		1,157
Dues and subscriptions		-		-		975		-		975
Miscellaneous		-		-		293		-		293
Bank service and credit card fees		-		-		3,910		-		3,910
Conferences, conventions and meetings		-		-		3,535		-		3,535
Total expenses by function	\$	1,094,598	\$	3,590,520	\$	1,522,720	\$	205,308	\$	6,413,146

Statement of Functional Expenses For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

	Program Services		Supporting Services							
						agement				Total
	Sch	nolarships	A	llocations	and General		Fundraising		Expenses	
Scholarships	\$	885,948	\$	-	\$	_	\$	-	\$	885,948
Allocations		-		2,709,582		_		-		2,709,582
Uncollectible pledges		-		-		45,436		-		45,436
Depreciation		-		-		3,825		-		3,825
Fundraising events		-	_			-		71,964		71,964
Reimbursed office expenses										
Salaries and benefits		-		-		211,244		113,446		324,690
Professional development		-		-		8,060		-		8,060
Repairs and maintenance		-		-		18,501		1,977		20,478
Office expenses		-		-		878		-		878
Professional fees		-		-		18,640		-		18,640
Occupancy		-		-		18,206		-		18,206
Travel		-		-		1,686		-		1,686
Interest		-		-		205		-		205
Insurance and taxes		-		-		6,323		-		6,323
Duplicating and postage		-		-		6,754		750		7,504
Utilities and telephone		-		-		1,251		-		1,251
Dues and subscriptions		-		-		945		-		945
Miscellaneous		-		-		334		-		334
Bank service and credit card fees		-		-		2,195		-		2,195
Conferences, conventions and meetings				-		4,363	_			4,363
Total expenses by function	\$	885,948	\$	2,709,582	\$	348,846	\$	188,137	\$	4,132,513

Statements of Cash Flows Years Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

	2019	2018
Operating Activities		
Tuition and fees	\$ 24,837,936	\$ 24,158,815
Grants and contracts	573,550	517,863
Interest received	443,139	472,321
Payments to suppliers	(16,249,153)	(15,203,404)
Payments to employees	(42,800,141)	(43,118,565)
Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises	8,231,341	7,987,902
Other payments	(2,742,711)	(3,322,220)
Net cash used in operating activities	(27,706,039)	(28,507,288)
Noncapital Financing Activities		
State appropriations	20,609,352	20,609,352
Federal grants	8,974,640	9,180,073
Direct lending receipts	15,710,578	16,196,492
Direct lending payments	(15,710,578)	(16,196,492)
Contributions	1,706,301	1,832,368
Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities	31,290,293	31,621,793
Capital and Related Financing Activities		
State capital appropriations	-	1,080,444
Capital gifts received	1,916,545	1,237,300
Purchase of capital assets	(3,609,553)	(4,544,155)
Proceeds from bond issuance	3,765,000	-
Proceeds from long-term debt	745,722	-
Principal paid on long-term debt	(6,194,781)	(1,882,640)
Interest paid on long-term debt	(2,012,242)	(2,127,003)
Net cash used in capital and related financing		
activities	(5,389,309)	(6,236,054)
Investing Activities		
Proceeds from sale of investments	-	3,000,000
Investment income	298,604	269,743
Net cash provided by investing activities	298,604	3,269,743
Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(1,506,451)	148,194
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year	11,213,484	11,065,290
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	\$ 9,707,033	\$ 11,213,484

Statements of Cash Flows (Continued) Years Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

	2019	2018
Reconciliation of Net Operating Loss to		
Net Cash Used in Operating Activities		
Operating loss	\$ (40,763,293)	\$ (40,067,415)
Depreciation expense	5,504,358	5,463,445
Bad debt expense	212,372	456,118
Loss on disposal of capital assets	55,196	341,033
Changes in operating assets and liabilities		
Receivables, net	181,177	(601,292)
Prepaid expenses	(67,615)	(14,507)
Deferred outflows of resources - pension related	2,065,391	(1,287,338)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	501,829	(235,907)
Net other post employment benefits liability	69,298	(8,825)
Net pension liability	3,950,060	6,226,807
Deferred outflows of resources - OPEB related	-	32,040
Deferred inflows of resources - pension related	308,632	477,689
Unearned revenue	317,267	799,671
Accrued compensated absences	(40,711)	(88,807)
Net Cash Used in Operating Activities	\$ (27,706,039)	\$ (28,507,288)
Noncash Investing, Capital and Financing Activities		
Accounts payable incurred from purchase of capital assets	\$ 17,204	\$ 570,101

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

Note 1: Nature of Operations and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Nature of Operations and Reporting Entity

Missouri Western State University (the University) is a public, state-supported institution providing a blend of traditional liberal arts and sciences and career-oriented degree programs. The University is a component unit of the State of Missouri. The University is authorized under Missouri statute to offer associate, baccalaureate and graduate degrees as well as certificate programs. Professional programs, programs for transfer students, continuing education opportunities and self-enrichment courses are also offered. Missouri Western State University has an enrollment of approximately 5,465 undergraduate students and approximately 235 graduate students. The University has oncampus student housing that can accommodate approximately 23 percent of the undergraduate student body.

The predecessor to Missouri Western State University, St. Joseph Junior College, was organized in 1915 as an integral part of the city public school system. An independent junior college district involving 11 school districts was organized in 1965. Also in 1965, the Missouri State Legislature enacted legislation creating Missouri Western State University, which, when combined with St. Joseph Junior College, constituted a four-year State University. In 1969, the College moved to the present campus, which now comprises 723 acres. The College became a fully funded state institution on July 1, 1977. Effective August 28, 2005, the College changed its name to Missouri Western State University.

The University participates in the Federal Student Financial Aid Program and the University extends unsecured credit to students.

Missouri Western State University Foundation, Inc. (the Foundation) is a legally separate, tax-exempt component unit of the University. The Foundation's primary function is to raise and hold funds to support the University and its programs. The board of the Foundation is self-perpetuating and consists of graduates and friends of the University.

Although the University does not control the timing or amount of receipts from the Foundation, the majority of the Foundation's resources and related income are restricted by donors for the benefit of the University. Because these restricted resources held by the Foundation can only be used by, or for the benefit of, the University, the Foundation is considered a component unit of the University and is discretely presented in the University's financial statements as required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 14, *The Financial Reporting Entity* (as amended) and Statement No. 39 *Determining Whether Certain Organizations are Component Units*.

Complete financial statements of the Foundation may be obtained from its Administrative Office at the following address: 4525 Downs Drive, Spratt Hall 111, St. Joseph, Missouri 64507.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

The Foundation is a private nonprofit organization that reports under Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) standards, including ASC Topic 958, *Financial Reporting for Not-for-Profit Organizations*. As such, certain revenue recognition criteria and presentation features are different from revenue recognition criteria and presentation features required under pronouncements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). No modifications have been made to the Foundation's statements in the University's financial reporting for these differences. See *Note 10* for discussions regarding the Foundation's accounting policies and other disclosures.

Basis of Accounting and Presentation

The financial statements of the University have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets, liabilities and deferred inflows and outflows of resources from exchange and exchange-like transactions are recognized when the exchange transaction takes place, while those from government-mandated non-exchange transactions (principally federal and state grants and state appropriations) are recognized when all applicable eligibility requirements are met. Internal activity and balances are eliminated in preparation of the financial statements unless they relate to services provided and used internally. Operating revenues and expenses include exchange transactions and program-specific, government-mandated non-exchange transactions. Government-mandated non-exchange transactions that are not program specific (such as state appropriations), investment income and interest on capital asset-related debt are included in non-operating revenues and expenses. The University first applies restricted net position when an expense or outlay is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net positions are available.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and deferred inflows and outflows of resources and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues, expenses and other changes in net position during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The cash and cash equivalents represent balances at Citizens Bank & Trust (trustee). Cash and cash equivalents include amounts in demand deposits.

Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents

Restricted cash and cash equivalents include funds to be used for future capital lease projects and other required debt service funds. Restricted cash and cash equivalents include cash held in a US Bancorp escrow account and Commerce Trust Escrow account.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable consists of tuition and fee charges to students, charges for auxiliary enterprise services provided to students and other receivables. Accounts receivable is recorded net of estimated uncollectible amounts.

Deferred Outflows of Resources

The University reports the consumption of net position that relates to future reporting periods as deferred outflows of resources in a separate section of its statements of net position. The University's deferred outflows include deferred losses on defeasance of bonds, OPEB benefit items under GASB 75 and certain pension items requiring deferral under GASB 68.

Deferred Inflows of Resources

The University's financial statements report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element reflects the acquisition of net position that relates to a future reporting period. Deferred inflows of resources include OPEB items under GASB 75 and certain pension items requiring deferral under GASB 68.

Capital Assets

Capital assets are recorded at cost at the date of acquisition, or acquisition value at the date of donation if acquired by gift. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful life of each asset. The following estimated useful lives are being used by the University:

Land improvements	15 years
Buildings and improvements	15-60 years
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	3-10 years
Library materials	10 years

Compensated Absences

University policies permit most employees to accumulate vacation benefits that may be realized as paid time off or as a cash payment upon termination. Expense and the related liability are recognized as vacation benefits are earned whether the employee is expected to realize the benefit as time off or in cash. Sick leave benefits expected to be realized as paid time off are recognized as expense when the time off occurs, and no liability is accrued for such benefits that employees have earned but not yet realized. Compensated absence liabilities are computed using the regular pay and termination pay rates in effect at the statement of net assets date.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

Unearned Revenue

Unearned revenue at June 30, 2019 consists of unearned student fees of \$602,001, Aramark unearned revenue of \$2,187,388 and other unearned revenue of \$47,444. Unearned revenue at June 30, 2018 consists of unearned student fees of \$674,296, Aramark unearned revenue of \$1,777,077 and other unearned revenue of \$68,193.

Deferred Loss on Bond Refunding

During fiscal year 2013, the University issued Auxiliary System Refunding Revenue Bonds, Series 2012, which resulted in a partial refunding of the University's 2003 Series Bonds of \$19,475,000. The partial refunding resulted in a deferred accounting loss, which is being amortized over the remaining life of the deferred 2003 bonds. The University's unamortized deferred loss was \$991,917 and \$1,066,779 at June 30, 2019 and 2018, respectfully, and is included as a deferred outflow of resources in the statements of net position.

Net Position

Net position of the University is classified in three components. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of borrowings used to finance the purchase or construction of those assets. Restricted expendable net position is made up of noncapital assets that must be used for a particular purpose as specified by creditors, grantors or donors external to the University, including amounts deposited with trustees as required by bond indentures, reduced by the outstanding balances of any related borrowings. Unrestricted net position is the remaining net position that does not meet the definition of net investment in capital assets, or restricted.

Classification of Revenues

The University has classified its revenues as either operating or non-operating revenues according to the following criteria:

Operating revenues – Operating revenues include activities that have the characteristics of exchange transactions, such as (1) student tuition and fees, net of scholarship allowances, (2) sales and services of auxiliary enterprises and (3) interest on student loans.

Non-operating revenues – Non-operating revenues include activities that have the characteristics of non-exchange transactions, such as gifts and contributions, and other revenue sources that are defined as non-operating revenues by GASB No. 9, *Reporting Cash Flows of Proprietary and Nonexpendable Trust Funds and Government Entities That Use Proprietary Fund Accounting* and GASB No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments*, such as state appropriations and interest income.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

Scholarship Discounts and Allowances

Student tuition and fee revenues, and certain other revenues from students, are reported net of scholarship allowances in the statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position. Scholarship allowances are the difference between the stated charge for goods and services provided by the University, and the amount that is paid by students and/or third parties making payments on the students' behalf. Certain governmental grants, such as Pell grants, are recorded as non-operating revenues and other governmental grants are recorded as operating revenues in the University's financial statements. To the extent that revenues from such programs are used to satisfy tuition and fees and other student charges, the University has recorded a scholarship allowance. The scholarship allowances on tuition and fees for the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018 was \$12,379,378 and \$11,746,365, respectively. The scholarship allowances on auxiliary enterprises for the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018 was \$3,549,960 and \$3,232,372, respectively.

Income Taxes

As a state institution of higher education, the income of the University is generally exempt from federal and state income taxes under Section 115(a) of the Internal Revenue Code and a similar provision of state law. However, the University is subject to federal income tax on any unrelated business taxable income.

Note 2: Deposits, Investments and Investment Income

Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, an entity's deposits may not be returned to it. The University's deposit policy for custodial credit risk requires compliance with the provisions of state law.

State law requires collateralization of all deposits with federal depository insurance; bonds and other obligations of the U.S. Treasury, U.S. agencies or instrumentalities or the State of Missouri; bonds of any city, county, school district or special road district of the State of Missouri; bonds of any state; or a surety bond having an aggregate value at least equal to the amount of the deposits.

The University had no bank balances exposed to custodial credit risk at June 30, 2019 or 2018.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

Investments

The University may legally invest in direct obligations of and other obligations guaranteed as to principal by the U.S. Treasury and U.S. agencies and instrumentalities and in bank repurchase agreements. It may also invest to a limited extent in corporate bonds and equity securities. The University had no investments meeting these criteria at June 30, 2019 or 2018.

Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk is the risk that the issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. The University had no investments exposed to custodial credit risk at June 30, 2019 or 2018. The University's investment policy currently addresses custodial credit risk by requiring 110 percent collateralization on all investments.

Summary of Carrying Values

The carrying values of deposits and investments shown above are included in the statements of net position as follows:

	2019	2018
Carrying value		_
Deposits	\$ 9,707,033	\$ 11,213,484
Total	\$ 9,707,033	\$ 11,213,484
Included in the following statements		
of net position		
Cash	\$ 8,696,445	\$ 10,453,484
Restricted cash	1,010,588	760,000
	\$ 9,707,033	\$ 11,213,484

Investment Income

Investment income for the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018 consisted of:

	2019	2018		
Interest income	\$ 298,778	\$	252,406	

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

Note 3: Capital Assets

Capital assets activity for the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018 were:

				2019				
	Beginning							Ending
	 Balance	 Additions	D	isposals	Tra	ansfers		Balance
Cost								
Land	\$ 323,525	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$	323,525
Land improvements	10,603,378	926,671		-		_		11,530,049
Buildings and improvements	173,154,245	1,420,916		(41,222)		-		174,533,939
Furniture, fixtures and								
equipment	19,581,210	1,051,003	(1,166,005)		25,470		19,491,678
Construction in progress	412,452	140,243		-		(25,470)		527,225
Library materials	 4,056,105	 70,720		(211,912)			_	3,914,913
	208,130,915	3,609,553	(1,419,139)		_		210,321,329
Less Accumulated								
Depreciation								
Land improvements	(5,276,826)	(564,268)		-		-		(5,841,094)
Buildings and improvements	(67,562,402)	(3,831,253)		10,763		-		(71,382,892)
Furniture, fixtures and								
equipment	(16,385,683)	(1,024,872)		1,141,267		-		(16,269,288)
Library materials	 (3,639,450)	 (83,966)		211,913		-		(3,511,503)
	(92,864,361)	(5,504,359)		1,363,943		_		(97,004,777)
Net capital assets	\$ 115,266,554	\$ (1,894,806)	\$	(55,196)	\$		\$	113,316,552

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

						2018				
		Beginning								Ending
		Balance	-	Additions	D	isposals	Tr	ansfers		Balance
Cost										
Land	\$	323,525	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	323,525
Land improvements		10,286,288		317,090		-		-		10,603,378
Buildings and improvements		169,873,927		3,121,346		(531,442)		690,414		173,154,245
Furniture, fixtures and										
equipment		19,241,219		833,257		(493,266)		-		19,581,210
Construction in progress		879,934		222,932		-		(690,414)		412,452
Library materials		4,146,910		48,629		(139,434)				4,056,105
		204,751,803		4,543,254		(1,164,142)				208,130,915
Less Accumulated										
Depreciation										
Land improvements		(4,783,484)		(493,342)		-		-		(5,276,826)
Buildings and improvements		(64,104,708)		(3,658,914)		201,220		-		(67,562,402)
Furniture, fixtures and										
equipment		(15,658,523)		(1,209,615)		482,455		-		(16,385,683)
Library materials	_	(3,677,310)		(101,574)		139,434			_	(3,639,450)
		(88,224,025)		(5,463,445)		823,109				(92,864,361)
Net capital assets	\$	116,527,778	\$	(920,191)	\$	(341,033)	\$		\$	115,266,554

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

Note 4: Long-term Liabilities

The following is a summary of long-term obligation transactions for the University for the year ended June 30, 2019:

	2019					
	Beginning			Ending	Current	
	Balance	Additions	Deductions	Balance	Portion	
Bonds and other long-term debt						
Auxiliary system revenue bonds						
– Series 2008	\$ 4,420,000	\$ -	\$ (4,420,000)	\$ -	\$ -	
Auxiliary system revenue bonds						
– Series 2010B	11,960,000	-	(480,000)	11,480,000	495,000	
Auxiliary refunding and improvement						
Auxiliary system revenue bonds						
– Series 2012	18,835,000	-	(950,000)	17,885,000	965,000	
Auxiliary system revenue bonds						
- Series 2015	12,265,000	-	-	12,265,000	-	
Auxiliary system revenue bonds						
- Series 2018	-	3,765,000	-	3,765,000	285,000	
Other	4,066,304	745,722	(344,781)	4,467,245	375,274	
Subtotal bonds and other long-term debt	51,546,304	4,510,722	(6,194,781)	49,862,245	2,120,274	
Discount on bond issuance	(52,141)	(51,800)	37,753	(66,188)		
Total bonds	51,494,163	4,458,922	(6,157,028)	49,796,057	2,120,274	
Other noncurrent liabilities						
Accrued compensated absences	1,528,816	7,984	(48,694)	1,488,106	771,684	
Unearned revenue	2,519,566	2,799,775	(2,482,507)	2,836,834	1,149,607	
Other post employment benefit	1,090,495	136,160	(61,879)	1,164,776	-	
Pension liability, net	55,559,507	3,950,060		59,509,567		
Total noncurrent liabilities	\$ 112,192,547	\$ 11,352,901	\$ (8,750,108)	\$ 114,795,340	\$ 4,041,565	

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

The following is a summary of long-term obligation transactions for the University for the year ended June 30, 2018:

	2018					
	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deductions	Ending Balance	Current Portion	
Bonds and other long-term debt						
Auxiliary system revenue bonds						
- Series 2008	\$ 4,660,000	\$ -	\$ (240,000)	\$ 4,420,000	\$ 250,000	
Auxiliary system revenue bonds						
– Series 2010B	12,425,000	-	(465,000)	11,960,000	480,000	
Auxiliary refunding and improvement						
Auxiliary system revenue bonds						
- Series 2012	19,770,000	-	(935,000)	18,835,000	950,000	
Auxiliary system revenue bonds						
- Series 2015	12,265,000	-	-	12,265,000	-	
Other	4,388,138	20,888	(342,722)	4,066,304	334,465	
Subtotal bonds and other long-term debt	53,508,138	20,888	(1,982,722)	51,546,304	2,014,465	
Discount on bond issuance	(56,474)		4,333	(52,141)		
Total bonds	53,451,664	20,888	(1,978,389)	51,494,163	2,014,465	
Other noncurrent liabilities						
Accrued compensated absences	1,617,624	-	(88,808)	1,528,816	692,955	
Unearned revenue	1,719,895	2,883,866	(2,084,195)	2,519,566	1,231,276	
Other post employment benefit	1,348,880	-	(258,385)	1,090,495	-	
Pension liability, net	49,332,702	10,184,232	(3,957,427)	55,559,507		
Total noncurrent liabilities	\$ 107,470,765	\$ 13,088,986	\$ (8,367,204)	\$ 112,192,547	\$ 3,938,696	

Auxiliary System Revenue Bonds, Series 2018

On October 1, 2018, the University issued \$3,765,000 in Series 2018 Auxiliary revenue Refunding bonds, with an average interest rate of 3.53 percent to refund \$4,420,000 of the Series 2008 auxiliary Revenue bonds, with interest rates of 3 percent to 5 percent. The Series 2008 Revenue bonds were used for the construction and renovation of certain athletic facilities. Bond proceeds, funds from the University's Series 2008 reserve account, University funds and the October principal and interest payment for a total of \$4,580,025 were deposited into an escrow account with Commerce Bank (Trustee) for defeasance of the prior bond and to pay issuance costs for the Series 2018 bonds. The University completed the refunding to reduce its total debt service requirements by \$1,327,992 over the next seventeen years and to obtain an economic gain (difference between the present value of the debt service payments on the old and new debt) of \$273,848. The bonds will be fully paid by October 1, 2029.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

Auxiliary System Revenue Bonds, Series 2015

The Board of Governors authorized the University to issue the Auxiliary System Revenue Bonds, Series 2015 dated July 9, 2015 in the amount of \$13,665,000. The proceeds were used to fully redeem the remaining portion of the Auxiliary Refunding and Improvement Bonds, Series 2010A as a current refunding. The Series 2015 Bonds mature on October 1 of each year through 2035, in amounts varying from \$490,000 to \$2,495,000, at interest rates ranging from 2.0 percent to 3.875 percent. Interest payments are payable semiannually. The bonds are secured by the net revenues available for debt service of the University and other funds pledged to the payment of the bonds.

Auxiliary System Refunding and Improvement Revenue Bonds, Series 2012

The Board of Governors authorized the University to issue the Auxiliary System Refunding and Improvement Revenue Bonds, Series 2012 dated November 8, 2012 in the amount of \$20,840,000. The proceeds were used to defease a portion of the Auxiliary Refunding and Improvement Bonds, Series 2003. The Series 2012 Bonds mature on October 1 of each year through 2033, in amounts varying from \$265,000 to \$1,485,000, at interest rates ranging from 0.7 percent to 3.55 percent. Interest payments are payable semiannually. The bonds are secured by the net revenues available for debt service of the University and other funds pledged to the payment of the bonds.

Auxiliary System Refunding and Improvement Revenue Bonds, Series 2010-B Taxable Build America Bonds

The Board of Governors authorized the University to issue the Auxiliary System Refunding and Improvement Revenue Bonds, Series 2010B. The proceeds of \$15,000,000 from the Series 2010-B Bonds were used for the construction of a new residential hall and other improvements. The Bonds mature on October 1 of each year through 2036, in amounts varying from \$375,000 to \$900,000, at interest rates ranging from 1.75 percent to 6.75 percent. Interest payments are payable semiannually. The bonds are secured by the net revenues available for debt service of the University and other funds pledged to the payment of the bonds.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

The debt service requirements of the bonds payable as of June 30, 2019 are as follows:

Year Ending June 30	Total to be Paid	Principal	Interest
2020	\$ 3,507,523	\$ 1,745,000	\$ 1,762,523
2021	3,990,768	2,285,000	1,705,768
2022	3,988,509	2,350,000	1,638,509
2023	3,980,279	2,420,000	1,560,279
2024	3,970,994	2,495,000	1,475,994
2025 - 2029	19,317,141	13,400,000	5,917,141
2030 - 2034	19,519,974	16,435,000	3,084,974
2035 - 2036	4,567,503	4,265,000	302,503
	\$ 62,842,691	\$ 45,395,000	\$ 17,447,691

A comparison of pledged revenue for the payment of the bonds recognized for the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018 to the principal and interest requirements of the bonds for those periods is as follows:

	2019			2018		
Pledged revenue recognized	\$	5,945,610	\$	5,569,848		
Principal and interest requirement		3,507,523		3,550,519		

The University owns and operates the Auxiliary System (the "System") serving the University and its students. The System presently includes the following facilities:

<u>Housing and Dining Facilities</u>: Two suite complexes, three apartment-style complexes, a living center, having an aggregate of 1,257 residential spaces, a student commons building and the Student Union Building. Dining options includes Western Dining Hall which features an all-you-can-eat buffet and the Student Union food court that features Chick-fil-A, Subway and O-Mori Ramen Bar. Other options on campus include the POD, Einstein Bros Bagels, Max's Mart C-Store a Roasterie Coffee Shop and a Starbucks coffee Shop.

<u>Recreational Facilities</u>: A 12,000 square foot recreational and fitness building, tennis courts, basketball courts, softball fields, swimming pool, Frisbee golf course, jogging trail and other recreational and fitness facilities.

Sources of income included in the revenues of the System are room and board charges, commissions for operation of the University Bookstore, income from laundry vending operations, commissions from food service catering, revenue from nonresidential rentals of residence hall space for meetings and conferences, and investment income earned on unexpended proceeds from operations.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

Management believes that the University complied with all the restrictive covenants of bond agreements. The Auxiliary System produced net operating revenues in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 at 194 percent of the year's bond service requirements, exceeding the 110 percent as required by the Bond debt covenants.

Additionally, the University has established and maintained a repair and replacement reserve fund with a balance of \$300,000 at June 30, 2019 and 2018. This fund is to be used to pay the cost of unusual and extraordinary repairs and replacements to housing system facilities.

Capital Leases

The debt service requirements for the capital leases as of June 30, 2019 are as follows:

Year Ending June 30	Total to be Paid	Principal	Interest
2020	\$ 496,989	\$ 375,274	\$ 121,715
2021	504,682	395,906	108,776
2022	504,682	407,469	97,213
2023	499,977	414,404	85,573
2024	489,786	416,173	73,613
2025-2029	2,132,089	1,933,308	198,781
2030-2031	535,444	524,711	10,733
	\$ 5,163,649	\$ 4,467,245	\$ 696,404

The University entered into a capital lease purchase agreement for 32 Steinway Piano's at a total cost of \$378,733 in January 2010. This capital lease was paid off as of January 8, 2019 and the total amount of principal and interest outstanding at June 30, 2019 is \$0. The total amount of accumulated depreciation that has been recorded since 2010 is \$359,797 with depreciation expense of \$37,873 being charged in 2019.

The pianos are used for multiple classroom instruction, applied learning, concerts, master class instruction and key board labs from beginning to advanced levels.

The University entered into a capital lease energy saving project with Schneider Electric, a global specialist in energy management. The beginning total of principal and interest for this project is \$5,448,920 that is financed by US Bancorp. Schneider Electric has guaranteed energy savings of \$7,335,635 which would show a positive net financial impact for the University of \$1,666,238 over the 15 year period. This project was completed in FY16. The first payment for this project was paid in December 2016.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

This project spans 27 facilities, and it incorporates a variety of energy efficiency upgrades to enhance classroom and building comfort, while reducing energy consumption through lighting retrofits, building automation systems, building sub-metering, water fixture retrofits, various building envelope improvements and mechanical upgrades. The total amount of principal and interest outstanding at June 30, 2019 is \$4,315,040. The total amount of accumulated depreciation that has been recorded since 2016 is \$1,123,365 with depreciation expense of \$337,010 being charged in 2019.

The University entered into a capital lease for two John Deere tractors in July of 2015 at a total cost of \$50,599. A John Deere tractor and a mower are used to maintain the practice fields for use of the football team, soccer team and the marching band. The total amount of principal and interest outstanding at June 30, 2019 is \$10,944. The total amount of accumulated depreciation since the purchase in July 2015 is \$28,913 and the total depreciation recorded in 2019 is \$7,228.

The University entered into a capital lease for a John Deere 1550 Terrain Cut Mower and Deck on July 1, 2017 for a total cost of \$20,888. The Mower and Deck is used for mowing the campus grounds. The total principal and interest outstanding at June 30, 2019 is \$14,116. The total amount of accumulated depreciation since the purchase in July 2017 is \$5,968 and the total depreciation recorded in 2019 is \$2,984.

The University has entered into a capital lease for a New Holland L228 Skid Loader on February 14, 2019 for a total cost of \$45,722. The Skid Loader will be used for snow removal, dirt work, grinding, and various other projects around campus. The total principal and interest outstanding at June 30, 2019 is \$40,763. The total amount of accumulated depreciation since the purchase in February 2019 is \$2,201 and the total depreciation recorded in 2019 is \$2,201.

The University has also entered into a capital lease financed by US Bancorp for the replacement of HVAC fume hoods in Remington Hall on May 10, 2019 for a total cost of \$700,000. The funds were deposited into an escrow account with US Bank and expenses will be paid by US Bank as they are incurred. The new fume hoods should save the University approximately \$125,000 each year on utility costs and the University will receive a rebate from US Bank for approximately \$40,000. The total principal and interest outstanding at June 30, 2019 is \$782,783. As the project is still in construction in progress, there was no accumulated depreciation or total depreciation recorded in 2019.

Note 5: General Information about the Pension Plans

The University participates in the Missouri State Employees' Retirement System (MOSERS), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer, defined-benefit, public employee retirement system. MOSERS is administered by an 11-member board of trustees. A publicly available financial report that includes the financial statements and required supplementary information is issued. This report may be obtained by writing to Post Office Box 209, Jefferson City, Missouri 65102, or calling 573.751.2342.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

MOSERS provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost of living adjustments and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Benefits are established by state statute which may be changed by the Missouri legislature with concurrence of the Governor.

The University was required by statute to contribute at an actuarially determined rate; the rate was 20.21 percent and 18.82 percent of eligible salaries for the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, respectively. Employees hired after January 1, 2011 are required to contribute 4 percent of their salary. Contributions, which equaled the contribution requirements for the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018 were \$4,116,920 and \$3,957,427, respectively.

Plan description. Benefit eligible employees of the University are provided with pensions through Missouri Employees' Plan (MSEP) – a cost sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan(s) administered by MOSERS. The plans are referred to as MOSERS in the notes. Chapter 104.320 of the Revised Statutes of Missouri grants the authority to establish a defined benefit plan for eligible state and other related agency employees. MOSERS issues an annual Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR), a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.mosers.org.

Benefits provided. MOSERS provides retirement, disability, and life insurance benefits to eligible employees. The base retirement benefits are calculated by multiplying the employee's final average pay by a specific factor multiplied by the years of credited service. The factor is based on the specific plan in which the employee participates, which is based on the employee's hire date. Information on the three plans administered by MOSERS (MSEP, MSEP 2000 and MSEP 2011 retirement plans) and how eligibility and the benefit amount is determined for each plan may be found in the Notes to the Financial Statements of MOSERS' CAFR starting on page 30.

Contributions. Per Chapter 104.436 of the Revised Statutes of Missouri, contribution requirements of the active employees and the participating employers are established and may be amended by the MOSERS Board. Employees in the MSEP 2011 Plan are required to contribute 4.0 percent of their annual pay. The University's required contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2019, was 20.21 percent of annual payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability.

Contributions to the pension plan from the University were \$4,116,920 for the year ended June 30, 2019.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions. At June 30, 2019, the University reported a liability of \$59,509,567 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2018, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

The University's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the University's actual share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the actual contributions of all participating employers for MOSERS plan year ended June 30, 2018. At the June 30, 2018 measurement date, the University's proportion was 1.0668 percent, a decrease from its proportion measured using 1.0670 percent as of June 30, 2017, measurement date.

There were no changes in benefit terms during the MOSERS plan year ended June 30, 2018, that affected the measurement of total pension liability.

For the year ended June 30, 2019, the University recognized pension expense of \$10,558,516. At June 30, 2019, the University reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	 rred Inflows Resources	Deferred Outflows of Resources		
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 1,408,897	\$	135,434	
Changes of assumptions	-		5,128,729	
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings and actual				
pension plan investments	-		6,999,075	
Changes in proportion and differences between University				
contributions and proportionate share of contributions	54,618		65,771	
University contributions subsequent to the measurement date of June 30, 2018	 -		4,116,920	
Total	\$ 1,463,515	\$	16,445,929	

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the University recognized pension expense of \$9,377,730. At June 30, 2018, the University reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Inflows of Resources		Deferred Outflov of Resources		
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	875,038	\$	307,805	
Changes of assumptions		139,443		4,875,274	
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings and actual pension plan investments Changes in proportion and differences between University		-		9,307,064	
contributions and proportionate share of contributions		140,402		105,633	
University contributions subsequent to the measurement date of June 30, 2017				3,957,427	
Total	\$	1,154,883	\$	18,553,203	

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

At June 30, 2019, there was \$4,116,920 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from the University's contributions subsequent to the measurement date that will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2019 of the University's financial statements. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense in the University's fiscal year following MOSERS' fiscal year as follows:

2019	\$	6,726,920
2020		3,037,942
2021		1,096,830
2022		3,802
	\$	10,865,494

Actuarial assumptions. The total pension liability in the June 30, 2018 actuarial valuation, which is also the date of measurement for GASB 68 purposes, was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Price Inflation 2.5 percent

Salary Increases 3.0 percent to 8.5 percent

including inflation

Wage Inflation 2.5 percent

Investment Rate of Return 7.25 percent,

compounded annually, net after investment expenses and including

inflation

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2018 valuation was based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2010 to June 30, 2015. In addition, the investment return assumption was reduced from 7.5 percent to 7.25 percent for the June 30, 2018 valuation. Other assumption changes were decreases in the payroll and wage growth assumptions.

Mortality: Mortality rates for post-retirement mortality is based on the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant mortality table, projected to 2026 with Scale MP-2015 and scaled by 120 percent. The preretirement mortality table used is the RP-2014 Employee mortality table, projected to 2026 with Scale MP-2015 and scaled by 95 percent for males and 90 percent for females.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

Long-term investment rate of return: The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimates rates of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class included in MOSERS target asset allocation as of June 30, 2018 are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Policy Allocation	Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return*	Weighted Average Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Opportunistic global equity	38.0%	5.5%	2.1%
Nominal bonds	44.0%	1.0%	0.5%
Commodities	20.0%	4.5%	0.9%
Inflation-linked bonds	39.0%	0.8%	0.3%
Alternative beta	31.0%	4.5%	1.4%
	172.0%		5.2%

^{*}Represents best estimates of geometric rates of return for each major asset class included.

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.25 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employee contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from employers will be made at required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

Sensitivity of the University's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the University's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.25 percent, as well as what the University's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.25 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.25 percent) than the current rate:

		1%	Current		1%	
		Decrease		Decrease Discount Rate		Increase
		6.25%		7.25%	8.25%	
					_	
University's proportionate share						
of net pension liability	\$	76,018,652	\$	59,509,567	\$ 45,627,283	

Pension plan fiduciary net position. Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued MOSERS comprehensive annual financial report, available at www.mosers.org.

Pension expense. For the year ended June 30, 2019, the University recognized pension expense of \$10,558.516.

Payables to pension plan. As of June 30, 2019, the University payables of \$352,016 to MOSERS due to the timing of the bi-weekly payroll period that started on June 17, 2019 and ended on June 30, 2019 and the monthly payroll period that started on June 1, 2019 and ended on June 30, 2019. The \$352,016 was the portion of MOSERS allocated to June 30, 2019 but not paid until July 2, 2019 and July 5, 2019.

Beginning July 1, 2002, all full-time faculty are enrolled in the College and University Retirement Plan (CURP) if they have not previously been enrolled in MOSERS. CURP is a noncontributory 401(a) defined contribution retirement plan that uses TIAA-CREF as its third-party administrator. CURP provides a retirement program that offers interstate portability, immediate vesting and no minimum service requirement. Contributions made by the University are self-directed by participants into their selected individual accounts. After participating in CURP for at least six years, a faculty member may elect to become a member of MOSERS.

The University is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate; the rate was 6.00 percent, 6.19 percent and 5.67 percent of annual covered payroll for 2019, 2018 and 2017, respectively. The University's contributions to the plan for the years ended June 30, 2019, 2018 and 2017 were \$523,442, \$545,145 and \$510,615, respectively, which equaled the required contributions for each year.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

Note 6: Postemployment Healthcare Plan

Plan Description

The University provides a one-time opportunity for retirees to continue medical insurance coverage. Retirees who elect to continue medical insurance are required to pay monthly premiums. Monthly premiums for participating retirees under 65 years of age are provided at the same rate as regular employees. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75. The Plan is considered a single-employer plan.

Benefits Policy

The OPEB Plan provides medical and prescription drug benefits to eligible retirees and their dependents. Benefits are provided through a third-party insurer, and retirees contribute premiums ranging between \$578 to \$782 monthly for a single person or \$1,386 to \$1,936 for retiree and family. Employees who retire before reaching the age 65 their insurance will be continued until the earlier of the date the plan is canceled or until their 65th birthday.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

At June 30, 2019 and 2018, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

	2019	2018
Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving		
benefit payments	11	11
Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving		
benefit payments	-	103
Active employees	528	505
	539	619

Total OPEB Liability

The University's total OPEB liability of \$1,164,776 and \$1,090,495 was measured as of June 30, 2019 and 2018, respectively, for the years then ended, and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2018.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2019 and 2018 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

	2019	2018
Inflation	2.30%	2.30%
Discount rate	3.50%	3.87%
Salary increases	2.00%	2.00%
Health care cost trend rates	5.7% for 2018, gradually decreasing to an	6.0% for 2017, gradually decreasing to an
	ultimate rate of 4.1% for 2074 and beyond	ultimate rate of 4.1% for 2074 and beyond

The discount rate used for the plan was the 20-year, tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with a rating of AA/Aa or higher.

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 trended back eight years using scale MP-2017 and projected generationally.

The University's annual OPEB cost, employer contributions, the percentage of annual OPEB cost contributed to the plan and the net OPEB obligation for June 30 are as follows:

Changes in Total OPEB Liability

	2019	2018
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 1,090,495	\$ 1,099,311
Service cost	44,974	44,841
Interest	42,756	39,956
Changes in assumptions or other inputs	48,430	(37,023)
Benefit payments	(61,879)	(56,590)
Net changes	74,281	(8,816)
Balance, end of year	\$ 1,164,776	\$ 1,090,495

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate and Health Care Cost Trend Rates

The total OPEB liability of the University has been calculated using a discount rate of 3.50 percent. The following presents the total OPEB liability using a discount rate 1 percent higher and 1 percent lower than the current discount rate.

	Current					
	1% Decrease 2.50%		Discount Rate 3.50%		1% Increase 4.50%	
University's total OPEB liability	\$	1,317,267	\$	1,164,776	\$	1,041,987

The total OPEB liability of the University has been calculated using health care cost trend rates of 6.00 percent gradually decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.1 percent. The following presents the total OPEB liability using health care cost trend rates 1 percent higher and 1 percent lower than the current health care cost trend rates.

	Health Care Cost Trend					
	1%	Decrease		Rates	1%	Increase
University's total OPEB liability	\$	1,059,096	\$	1,164,776	\$	1,293,398

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, the University recognized OPEB expense of \$89,265 and \$79,814, respectively. At June 30, 2019 and 2018, the University reported deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following source:

	2019			
	Deferred Inflows of Resources			
\$ 41,912		\$	27,057	
\$	41,912	\$	27,057	
	018			
Doforro	10 (()	D (ed Inflows	
	sources		esources	
	s \$	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Outflows of Resources Deferred Of Resources \$ 41,912 \$ 41,912 \$ 2018 \$ 2018	

Amounts reported as deferred inflows of resources at June 30, 2019, related to OPEB, will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

2020	\$ 1,535
2021	1,535
2022	1,535
2023	1,535
2024	1,535
Thereafter	 7,180
	\$ 14,855

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

Note 7: Commitments and Contingencies

Claims and Litigation

The University is currently involved in various claims and pending legal actions related to matters arising from the ordinary conduct of business. The University's administration believes the ultimate disposition of the actions will not have a material effect on the financial statements of the University.

Government Grants

The University is currently participating in numerous grants from various departments and agencies of the federal and state governments. The expenditures of grant proceeds must be for allowable and eligible purposes. Single audits and audits by the granting department or agency may result in requests for reimbursement of unused grant proceeds or disallowed expenditures. Upon notification of final approval by the granting department or agency, the grants are considered closed.

Risk Management

The University is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; business interruption; errors and omissions; employee injuries and illnesses, natural disasters and employee health and accidental benefits. Commercial insurance coverage is purchased for claims arising from such matters other than those related to general liability and workers' compensation.

Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the three preceding years. Additional coverage is provided through the State Self Insurance program, through the Risk Management Division of the Department of Administration Services, in Jefferson City. The State of Missouri self-insures the workers' compensation benefits for all state employees, including University employees. Claims are administered by the Missouri Office of Administration, Risk Management Section.

Note 8: Capital Projects

Building Improvements

Fiscal Year 2019 saw the completion of renovations by Aramark to convert the Roasterie Coffee Shop in Blum Union to a Starbucks and several improvements to the Western Dining Hall for a project cost of \$1,059,925.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

Other improvements included the continued remodel of The Craig School of Business that included: classrooms and the Dean's office, carpet installation in various areas of Popplewell, Sprat and Eder; GISC HVAC upgrades; Blum Union boiler repair; Leaverton Hall chiller replacements; and Potter Hall concrete replacement and exterior step replacement.

Fiscal Year 2018 saw the completion of \$4.8 million State of Missouri House Bill 19 Capital Appropriation projects for the University. The capital appropriation from the State of Missouri allowed the University to replace Network Infrastructure, upgrade HVAC systems and repair and renovate multiple buildings across campus. In Fiscal Year 2018, renovation to the flooring, painting, remodeling of bathrooms and entryways, replacing HVAC systems, installation of new network wiring and a partial roof replacement rounded out the HB19 projects.

Fiscal Year 2018 also saw several renovations for the Athletic Department. The major project for the year saw the replacement of all the existing bleachers in the Looney Complex Gym, refreshing the gym floor, painting of the arena and remodeling of the Athletic Offices in the Looney Complex for a total of \$594,000. This project was completely funded through a generous donation from a loyal fan and donor of the University.

Other Athletic projects completed in Fiscal Year 2018 includes an addition to the Griffon Indoor Sports Complex of an indoor sand jump pit for the Track and Field teams, as well as the construction of a discus cage, javelin area and a high jump pit at a total construction cost of \$74,000.

Other projects completed in Fiscal Year 2018 included the addition of a patio to the Baker Fitness Center, remodeling of a student lounge in Blum Union and various replacements of HVAC chillers, boilers and compressors.

Construction in Progress

The University began renovations to the Craig School of Business in Popplewell Hall in Fiscal Year 18. The project encompasses new flooring, paint and furniture in the faculty offices and suites and the remodeling of one of the labs into an additional administrative office and meeting room for the department. A total of \$77,361 for this project is in CIP and is being funded by the Steven Craig Endowment.

CIP also includes a total of \$449,862 for other projects that include: Potter Hall renovation architect fees of \$381,532 of which \$300,000 was funded equally by the State of Missouri and the MWSU Foundation; \$51,392 for HVAC Fume hoods for Remington/Agenstein Hall; and \$16,938 for Blum Union and Scanlon Hall roof repairs.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

Kansas City Chiefs Summer Training Camp

The University entered into a contract with the Kansas City Chiefs Professional Football Franchise to hold their summer training camp on the campus of the University beginning in July 2010. As part of the agreement, the University built an indoor practice facility, multi-purpose facility, two outdoor practice fields and other enhancements in preparation for the camp. The project was funded by the Kansas City Chiefs, City of St. Joseph, Buchanan County, the University and private donations. Construction of the facilities was completed in July 2010 at a cost of \$11,338,408.

In 2015, a new contract was entered into for a three year period with the option to renew for an additional two years. As part of the contract negotiations, a new irrigation system was installed and the existing grass was replaced by Bermuda sod. In addition, a new driveway, parking lot and sidewalk were paved to the practice field. The project cost was approximately \$675,000 which was financed with a tax credit agreement with the Missouri Development Finance Board and the Missouri Western State University Foundation.

Note 9: Auxiliary System Condensed Financials

A segment is an identifiable activity for which one or more revenue bonds or other revenue backed debt instruments are outstanding. A segment has a specific identifiable revenue stream pledged in support of the revenue bonds or other revenue backed debt and has related expenses, gains and losses, assets and liabilities that can be identified.

The University has issued revenue bonds with the net revenues from the Auxiliary System pledged to pay the bond interest and principal. The Auxiliary System is comprised of University owned housing units, student centers, recreation and athletic facilities, bookstore and similar auxiliary enterprise units. Condensed financial statements for the Auxiliary System for fiscal years 2019 and 2018 are presented below.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

Auxiliary System Condensed Statements of Net Position As of June 30, 2019 and 2018

	2019	2018
Assets		
Current assets	\$ 1,778,510	\$ 2,597,372
Noncurrent assets	3,456,913	3,799,119
Capital assets, net	58,085,467	58,939,521
Total Assets	63,320,890	65,336,012
Deferred Outflows of Resources	991,917	1,066,779
Total Assets and Deferred		
Outflows of Resources	\$ 64,312,807	\$ 66,402,791
Liabilities		
Current liabilities	\$ 4,666,244	\$ 4,253,699
Long-term liabilities	43,583,811	45,747,858
Total liabilities	48,250,055	50,001,557
Net Position		
Invested in capital assets	13,298,386	11,763,908
Unrestricted	2,453,784	3,877,326
Restricted	310,582	760,000
Total net position	\$ 16,062,752	\$ 16,401,234

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

Auxiliary System Condensed Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position Years Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

	2019	2018
Operating Revenues	\$ 9,963,941	\$ 9,377,193
Depreciation Expense	(2,342,318)	(2,072,099)
Other Operating Expenses	(9,018,505)	(9,202,479)
Operating loss	(1,396,882)	(1,897,385)
Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)		
Interest expense	(1,909,908)	(1,997,925)
Other nonoperating revenues	2,189,027	1,950,569
Income (Loss) before Capital Revenues	279,119	(47,356)
Capital Revenues	779,280	704,697
Decrease in Net Position	(338,483)	(1,240,044)
Net Position, Beginning of Year	16,401,235	17,641,278
Net Position, End of Year	\$ 16,062,752	\$ 16,401,234

Note 10: Missouri Western State University Foundation, Inc. - Accounting Policies and Disclosures

Investments and Investment Return

Investments include marketable equity securities, debt securities, hedge funds, money market funds and CDs. Investment specific money market funds and CDs are reported at cost, which approximates fair value. Investments in marketable equity securities, debt securities and hedge funds are carried at fair value, with unrealized and realized gains and losses on investments reported as an increase or decrease in with or without donor restricted net assets based upon donor imposed restrictions.

Investment income is reported in the statements of activities as with or without donor restricted revenue based upon donor imposed restrictions.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

The following is a summary of investment securities:

	2019	2018
Money market funds	\$ 1,287,124	\$ 1,152,260
Common stock and equity mutual funds	25,394,312	21,920,358
U.S. Government obligations	16,980,478	17,786,422
Hedge funds	<u></u> _	805,888
Total	\$ 43,661,914	\$ 41,664,928

Investment returns for the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018 consist of the following:

	2019	2018
Investment income Net realized gains	\$ 1,878,205 1,820,944	\$ 959,874 1,970,626
Net unrealized gains (losses)	357,774	(185,408)
Total investment return	\$ 4,056,923	\$ 2,745,092
Total investment fees	\$ 130,977	\$ 133,064

Fair Value Measurements

In determining fair value, the Foundation uses various valuation approaches within the ASC 820 fair value measurement framework. Fair value measurements are determined based on the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing an asset or liability.

ASC 820 establishes a hierarchy for inputs used in measuring fair value that maximizes the use of observable inputs and minimizes the use of unobservable inputs, by requiring that the most observable inputs be used when available. ASC Topic 820 defines levels within the hierarchy based on the reliability of inputs as follows:

Level 1	Valuations based on unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in
	active markets; and

Level 2 Valuations based on quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities, or identical assets or liabilities in less active markets, such as dealer or broker markets; and

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

Level 3 Valuations derived from valuation techniques in which one or more significant inputs, or significant value drivers, are unobservable, such as pricing models, discounted cash flow models and similar techniques not based on market, exchange, dealer or broker-traded transactions.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for instruments measured at fair value and their classifications in the valuation hierarchy.

Investments

Securities listed on a national market or exchange are valued at the last sales price, or if there is no sale and the market is still considered active, at the last transaction price before year-end. Such securities are classified as Level 1 or 2 of the valuation hierarchy, dependent upon the liquidity of their respective markets.

Beneficial Interest in Perpetual Trusts

The fair value for beneficial interest in perpetual trusts was determined by calculating the Foundation's proportional share of the assets held in trust as determined by the trustee of the trust and is classified as Level 3 within the valuation hierarchy.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

Assets Measured on a Recurring Basis

The fair values of other assets and liabilities measured on a recurring basis, as of June 30, 2019 and 2018, are as follows:

		2019 Fair Value Measurements Using		
	Fair Value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
Common stock and equity mutual funds				
Foreign	\$ 5,163,568	\$ 5,163,568	\$ -	\$ -
Energy minerals	516,405	516,405	-	-
Technology services	842,032	842,032	-	-
Finance	1,196,452	1,196,452	-	-
Electronic technology	2,184,301	2,184,301	-	-
Consumer	1,865,324	1,865,324	-	-
Health technology	689,843	689,843	-	-
Health care	715,127	715,127	-	-
Domestic equity	1,335,962	1,335,962	-	-
Utilities	190,536	190,536	-	-
Telecommunications	681,719	681,719	-	-
Industrials	487,953	487,953	-	-
All other common stocks	1,434,246	1,434,246	-	-
Equity mutual funds	8,090,844	8,090,844	-	-
U.S. Government obligations and				
mutual funds	113,859	-	113,859	-
Corporate issues	6,738,248	1,500,597	5,237,651	-
Foreign issues	102,984	-	102,984	-
Taxable municipal issues	1,255,290	-	1,255,290	-
Fixed income mutual funds	8,770,097	8,770,097	_	-
Beneficial interest in perpetual trusts	5,419,755	<u>-</u>		5,419,755
	\$ 47,794,545	\$ 35,665,006	\$ 6,709,784	\$ 5,419,755

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

		2018		
		Fair Value Measurements Using		
		Quoted		
		Prices		
		in Active	Significant	
		Markets for	Other	Significant
		Identical	Observable	Unobservable
		Assets	Inputs	Inputs
	Fair Value	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)
Common stock and equity mutual funds				
Foreign	\$ 4,827,478	\$ 4,827,478	\$ -	\$ -
Energy minerals	1,183,756	1,183,756	-	=
Technology services	1,092,385	1,092,385	-	=
Finance	1,815,410	1,815,410	-	=
Electronic technology	2,148,566	2,148,566	-	=
Consumer	2,433,407	2,433,407	-	=
Health technology	668,168	668,168	-	-
Health care	834,942	834,942	-	-
Domestic equity	675,585	675,585	-	-
Utilities	202,009	202,009	-	-
Telecommunications	173,519	173,519	-	-
Industrials	495,470	495,470	-	=
Materials	300,859	300,859	-	-
All other common stocks	1,286,566	1,286,566	-	-
Equity mutual funds	3,782,238	3,782,238	-	=
U.S. Government obligations and				
mutual funds	152,401	-	152,401	-
Corporate issues	8,084,489	2,203,637	5,880,852	-
Taxable municipal issues	1,883,233	-	1,883,233	-
Fixed income mutual funds	7,666,299	7,666,299	-	-
Hedge funds	805,888	805,888	-	-
Beneficial interest in perpetual trusts	5,487,410			5,487,410
	\$ 46,000,078	\$ 32,596,182	\$ 7,916,486	\$ 5,487,410

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

The following is a reconciliation of the beginning and ending balance of assets, measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable (Level 3) input during the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018.

	Beneficial Interest in Perpetual Trusts
Balance, June 30, 2017	\$ 5,516,962
Change in fair market value	(29,552)
Balance, June 30, 2018	5,487,410
Change in fair market value	(67,655)
Balance, June 30, 2019	\$ 5,419,755

Cash Surrender Value of Life Insurance

Various contributions are received specifically to be invested in life insurance policies covering selected students and patrons of Missouri Western State University. The Foundation is the owner and beneficiary of these policies. The annual increase in the cash surrender value of the policies is recorded as either with or without donor restricted income, depending upon donor intent. Any proceeds from these policies are restricted for use on physical plant maintenance and major capital improvements.

Pledges Receivable

Pledges receivable are generally due within one to ten years and are stated at the pledged amount. The carrying amount of pledges receivable is reduced by the amount of a discount related to those pledges that are to be collected over a period longer than one year. Management has also established a valuation allowance that reflects management's best estimate of amounts that will not be collected, based on management's assessment of the collectability of specific donors' pledges and the aging of pledges receivable. All such pledges, or portions thereof deemed to be uncollectible, are written off to the allowance for uncollectible pledges.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

Included in pledges receivable are the following unconditional promises to give:

	2019	2018
Total pledges receivable	\$ 2,533,830	\$ 2,869,290
Less allowance for uncollectible pledges	32,817	13,191
Less unamortized discount	144,170	189,562
Net pledges receivable	2,356,843	2,666,537
Less pledges receivable, current portion	1,546,219	1,829,279
Net pledges receivable, long-term	\$ 810,624	\$ 837,258
Amount due in	ф. 1.55 0.006	ф. 1.04 2.47 0
Less than one year One to five years	\$ 1,579,036 604,778	\$ 1,842,470 660,078
Six to ten years	100,176	66,984
Thereafter	249,840	299,758
	\$ 2,533,830	\$ 2,869,290

Imputed discount rates of 1.76 percent and 2.52 percent were used in discounting long-term pledges receivable for 2019. Imputed discount rates of 2.73 percent and 2.98 percent were used in discounting long-term pledges receivable for 2018.

The Foundation has been notified that it is designated as a beneficiary of numerous trusts. These gifts are revocable and are not recognized within the accompanying financial statements due to their conditional nature.

Deferred Revenue

Revenues from memberships and future special events are recognized in the fiscal year to which the memberships relate or the special events occur. Memberships for the upcoming fiscal year are reported as deferred revenue at June 30 of the current year.

Other Equity Interest

Other equity interest relates to percentage interests in a privately held limited liability company and certain units of partnerships. These interests are carried as the fair market value of the equity interest at the date of the gift. That fair market value was determined by obtaining an independent valuation of the minority interest received by the Foundation. The units were purchased at their fair market value and are carried at cost.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

During 2012, the Foundation purchased 45 Class A Units in a partnership that is carried at cost, defined as the lower of cost or fair market value. The carrying value of this equity interest totals \$450,000 at June 30, 2019 and 2018.

During 2013, the Foundation purchased a 7.69 percent ownership interest in a community based limited liability company. This investment is carried on the Foundation's books at cost, defined as the lower of cost or fair market value. The carrying value of this equity interest totals \$500,000 at June 30, 2019 and 2018.

During 2014, the Foundation purchased an ownership interest in a limited liability company that is carried at cost, defined as the lower of cost or fair market value. The carrying value of this equity interest totals \$50,000 at June 30, 2019 and 2018.

These equity investments are reviewed for impairment on an annual basis. Management does not believe there is any impairment at June 30, 2019 or 2018.

Net Assets

Financial statement presentation follows the recommendations of Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 958, *Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Associations*. Under ASC 958, the Foundation is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to two classes of net assets: net assets without donor restrictions and net assets with donor restrictions.

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions

Net assets available for use in general operations and not subject to donor (or certain grantor) restrictions. The governing board has designated, from net assets without donor restrictions, net assets for board-designated endowments.

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions

Net assets subject to donor-(or in certain grantor-) imposed restrictions. Some donor imposed restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other donor-imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity. Donor-imposed restrictions are released when a restriction expires, that is, when the stipulated time has elapsed, when the stipulated purpose for which the resource was restricted has been fulfilled, or both.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

Nature and Amount of Net Assets With Donor Restrictions

Purpose restricted net assets are available for the following purposes:

	2019	2018
Scholarships	\$ 9,285,619	\$ 8,304,917
Programmatic and departmental support	8,285,912	8,514,667
Special programs	1,127,607	903,830
Total	\$ 18,699,138	\$ 17,723,414

Perpetually restricted net assets are available for the following purposes:

	2019	2018
Scholarships	\$ 18,748,071	\$ 18,606,674
Academic departments	8,103,790	8,110,620
Other	1,351,558	1,338,488
Total	\$ 28,203,419	\$ 28,055,782

Income Taxes

The Foundation is a not-for-profit organization exempt from income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the U.S. Internal Revenue Code. It is not considered to be a private foundation. The Foundation's Form 990 information returns for years ended prior to June 30, 2007 are no longer subject to examination by the Internal Revenue Service.

Endowments

The Foundation's endowments consist of 192 funds established to support a variety of scholarships, programs and departments at the University. Its endowments consist of both donor-restricted endowment funds and funds designated by the board of directors (the board) to function as endowments. As required by generally accepted accounting principles, net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the board to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

Interpretation of Relevant Law

The board of the Foundation has interpreted Missouri's enactment of the *Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act* (UPMIFA) as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds, absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. Consequently, the Foundation classifies permanently restricted net assets as:

- The original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, and
- The original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment

The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund not classified as permanently restricted is classified as temporarily restricted net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Foundation's board.

Return Objectives and Risk Parameters

The Foundation has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to the programs supported by the endowments. The endowment assets are invested in a manner that is intended to produce results similar to the S&P 500 Index while assuming a moderate level of investment risk.

Spending Policy

The Foundation has a policy of appropriating for distribution each year 5 percent of the endowment fund's average balance using a five-year rolling average for program purposes. The Foundation policy also appropriates a 1.5 percent administrative fee based on the fiscal year-end endowment balance.

In establishing this policy, the Foundation considered the long-term expected returns on its endowment investments. Accordingly, over the long-term, the Foundation expects the current spending policy will allow its endowment to retain the original corpus of the gift.

Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives

The Foundation relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through capital appreciation and current yield (interest and dividends). The Foundation targets a diversified asset allocation that emphasizes fixed income securities to achieve its long-term objectives within prudent risk constraints.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

Endowment

Endowment net asset composition by type of fund as of June 30, 2019:

			2019	
	Without Donor estrictions	_	Vith Donor estrictions	Total
Donor restricted endowment funds Quasi-Endowment Funds Unrestricted Endowment Funds	\$ - - 2,362,269	\$	22,388,099 9,646,789 2,266,661	\$ 22,388,099 9,646,789 4,628,930
Total endowment funds	\$ 2,362,269	\$	34,301,549	\$ 36,663,818

Changes in endowment net assets for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019:

				2019		
	Without Donor				·-	
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	\$	1,991,391	\$	32,264,013	\$	34,255,404
Investment return						
Investment income		179,202		1,480,478		1,659,680
Net appreciation		15,704		1,916,309		1,932,013
Contributions		181,084		766,255		947,339
Appropriation of endowment assets						
for expenditure		(5,112)		(2,125,506)		(2,130,618)
Endowment net assets, end of year	\$	2,362,269	\$	34,301,549	\$	36,663,818

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

Endowment net asset composition by type of fund as of June 30, 2018:

	2018					
		Without Donor estrictions	_	Vith Donor estrictions		Total
Donor restricted endowment funds	\$	-	\$	21,837,170	\$	21,837,170
Quasi-Endowment Funds		-		8,212,851		8,212,851
Unrestricted Endowment Funds		1,991,391		2,213,992		4,205,383
Total endowment funds	\$	1,991,391	\$	32,264,013	\$	34,255,404

Changes in endowment net assets for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018:

				2018	
	,	Without			
		Donor	٧	Vith Donor	
	Re	strictions	R	estrictions	Total
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	\$	1,749,647	\$	30,682,275	\$ 32,431,922
Investment return					
Investment income		104,771		658,188	762,959
Net appreciation		-		1,785,879	1,785,879
Contributions		136,973		821,547	958,520
Transfers to investments		-		120,323	120,323
Appropriation of endowment assets					
for expenditure			_	(1,804,199)	(1,804,199)
Endowment net assets, end of year	\$	1,991,391	\$	32,264,013	\$ 34,255,404

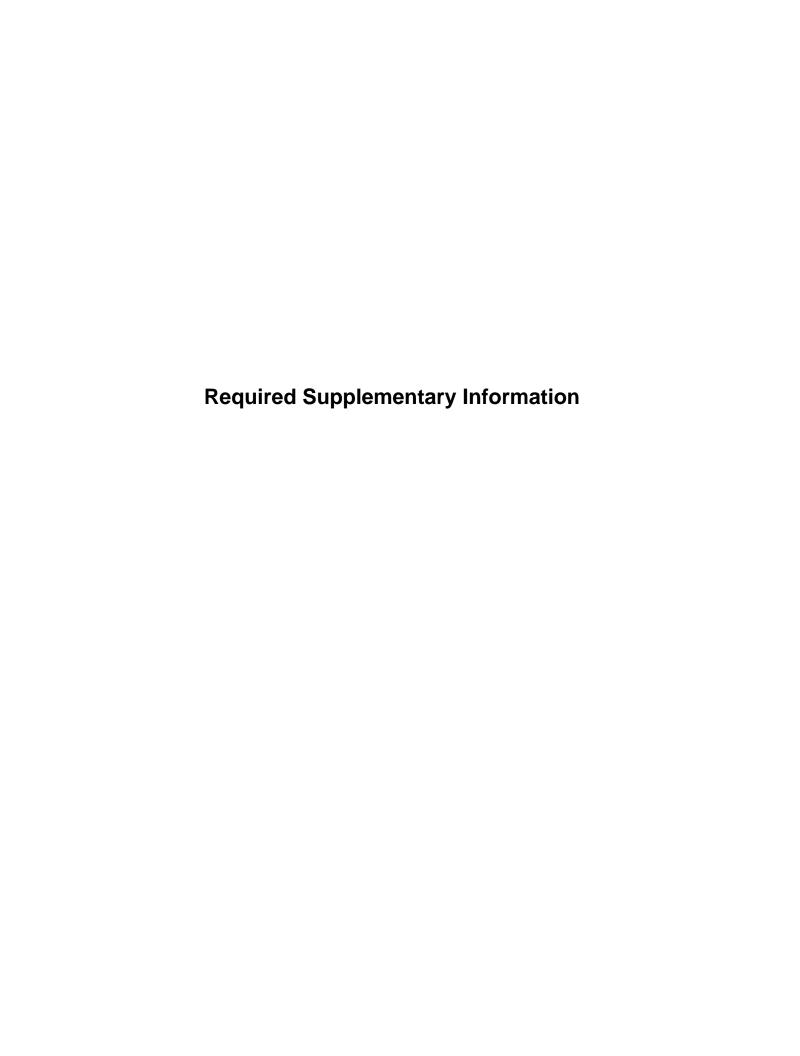
Note 11: Related Parties

During the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, the Foundation paid the University \$416,857 and \$377,367, respectfully, for use of office space, telephones, postage, printing, publications, and a portion of the salaries of staff and students employed by the University. Included in accounts payable at June 30, 2019 and 2018 was \$159,970 and \$614,617, respectfully, due to the University.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2019 and 2018

Note 12: Subsequent Events

Subsequent events have been evaluated through December 6, 2019, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.



Required Supplementary Information June 30, 2019

Schedule of Changes in the University's Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios (in 1,000s)

	 2019	2018
Total OPEB Liability		
Service cost	\$ 45	\$ 45
Interest on total OPEB liability	43	40
Changes in assumptions or other inputs	48	(37)
Benefit payments	 (62)	(57)
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability	74	(9)
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning	 1,090	1,099
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	\$ 1,164	\$ 1,090
Covered-Employee Payroll	\$ 28,562	\$ 29,861
Total OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll	4.08%	3.65%

Notes to Schedule:

Benefit Changes: There were no changes to benefit terms for the year ended June 30, 2019.

Changes of Assumptions: There were not any changes in assumptions for 2019.

This schedule is ultimately required to show information for 10 years. Only the data for years currently available is displayed. The information presented is as of the measurement date.

Required Supplementary Information June 30, 2019

Schedule of the University's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Missouri State Employees' Retirement System

	June 30, 2017*	June 30, 2018*	June 30, 2019*
University's proportion of the net pension liability	1.0627%	1.0670%	1.0668%
University's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 49,332,703	\$ 55,559,486	\$ 59,509,583
University's covered-employee payroll	20,582,090	21,025,496	20,735,597
University's proportionate share of the net pension liability			
as a percentage of its covered employee payroll	239.69%	265.25%	286.99%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	63.60%	60.41%	59.02%

^{*}Figures are based on a measurement date and actuarial valuation as of the end of the preceding fiscal year. This schedule is ultimately required to show information for ten years. Only the data for years currently available is displayed.

Schedule of University's Pension Contributions Missouri State Employees' Retirement System

	June 30, 2017*	June 30, 2018*	June 30, 2019*
Required contribution	\$ 3,560,832	\$ 3,957,427	\$ 4,116,920
Contributions in relation to the required contribution	3,560,832	3,957,427	4,116,920
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-
University's covered-employee payroll	20,582,090	21,025,496	20,735,597
Contributions as percentage of covered-employee payroll	17.30%	18.82%	19.85%

^{*}Figures are based on the University's fiscal year end. This schedule is ultimately required to show information for ten years. Only the data for years currently available is displayed.



Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended June 30, 2019

Federal Grantor/Program Title	Federal Agency/ Pass-Through Entity	CFDA Number	Federal Expenditures
Student Financial Aid Cluster:	-		
U.S. Department of Education	Hab	04.007	
Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant	U.S. Department of Education	84.007	\$ 164,046
Federal Work-Study Program	U.S. Department of Education	84.033	373,614
Federal Pell Grant	U.S. Department of Education	84.063	8,577,230
Federal Teach Grant	U.S. Department of Education	84.379	7,114
Federal Direct Loans	U.S. Department of Education	84.268	15,603,050
Total student financial aid cluster			24,725,054
Non-Student Financial Aid Cluster:			
U.S. Department of Education			
Carl Perkins	U.S. Department of Education	84.048	9,458
Supporting Effective Educator Development Grant Program	U.S. Department of Education	84.367D	7,219
Total U.S. Department of Education - non-student financial aid clus	ter		16,677
National Science Foundation			
Collaborative Research: RUI: Broadening the Application of			
Programmed Evolution for Metabolic Engineering	National Science Foundation	47.074	50,650
CAREER: Validating and applying a new class of drift diffusion models for			
investigating individual differences in executive control	National Science Foundation	47.075	42,577
Collaborative: RUI: IRES: Birds, Beans, and Bugs-Modeling a Warming			· ·
Climate's Effect on the Natural Enemies Hypotheses	National Science Foundation	47.079	20,170
Total National Science Foundation			113,397
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development			
Passed Through - St. Joseph Metro Chamber of Commerce as part	St. Joseph Metro Chamber		
of Buchanan County Degree Attainment Initiative	of Commerce	14.228	24,929
Total U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development			24,929
U.S. Department of Labor			
WIA Program Adult	U.S. Department of Labor	17.258	37,562
Trade Adjustment Assistance	U.S. Department of Labor	17.245	10,515
Total U.S. Department of Labor			48,077
Total Non-Student Financial Aid Cluster			203,080
Total Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards			\$ 24,928,134

Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended June 30, 2019

Notes to Schedule

- 1. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of Missouri Western State University under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2019. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Missouri Western State University, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of Missouri Western State University.
- 2. Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. Missouri Western State University has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.



Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

Independent Auditor's Report

Board of Governors Missouri Western State University St. Joseph, Missouri

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the business-type activities and the discretely presented component unit of Missouri Western State University (the "University"), collectively a component unit of the State of Missouri, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the University's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 6, 2019. Our report includes a reference to other auditors who audited the financial statements of the discretely presented component unit, as described in our report on the University's financial statements. This report does not include the results of the other auditors' testing of internal control over financial reporting or compliance and other matters that are reported on separately by those auditors. The financial statements of Missouri Western State University Foundation, Inc., a discretely presented component unit, were not audited in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the University's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the University's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the University's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the University's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Board of Governors Missouri Western State University Page 2

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the University's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the University's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the University's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Kansas City, Missouri December 6, 2019

BKD, LLP



Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program and Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Independent Auditor's Report

Board of Governors Missouri Western State University St. Joseph, Missouri

Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program

We have audited Missouri Western State University's (the "University") compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the OMB Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on the University's major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2019. The University's major federal program is identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for the University's major federal program based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the University's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the University's compliance.

Board of Governors Missouri Western State University Page 2

Opinion on Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the University complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2019.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the University is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the University's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on the major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on compliance for the major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the University's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Kansas City, Missouri December 6, 2019

BKD,LLP

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs Year Ended June 30, 2019

Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

1.	• • •			ents audited were prepared in ed States of America (GAAP)
	Unmodified	Qualified	Adverse	Disclaimer
2.	The independent auditor	s report on internal con	trol over financial rep	porting disclosed:
	Significant deficiency(i	es)?	☐ Yes	None reported ■
	Material weakness(es)?		☐ Yes	⊠ No
3.	Noncompliance consider financial statements was		☐ Yes	⊠ No
Fed	eral Awards			
4.	The independent auditor program disclosed:	s report on internal con	trol over compliance	for the major federal awards
	Significant deficiency(ie	es)?	☐ Yes	None reported ■
	Material weakness(es)?		☐ Yes	⊠ No
5.	The opinion expressed in award was:	the independent auditor	's report on complian	nce for the major federal
	□ Unmodified	Qualified	Adverse	Disclaimer
6.	The audit disclosed findi by 2 CFR 200.516(a)?	ngs required to be repor	ted Yes	⊠ No

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs (Continued) Year Ended June 30, 2019

7. The University's major program was:

	Cluster/Program	CFDA Number
	Student Financial Aid Cluster:	
	U.S. Department of Education	
	Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant	84.007
	Federal Work-Study Program	84.033
	Federal Direct Loans	84.268
	Federal Teach Grant	84.379
	Federal Pell Grant	84.063
8.	The threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B p	rograms was \$750,000.
9.	The University qualified as a low-risk auditee?	⊠ Yes □ No

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs (Continued)
Year Ended June 30, 2019

Findings Required to be Reported by Government Auditing Standards

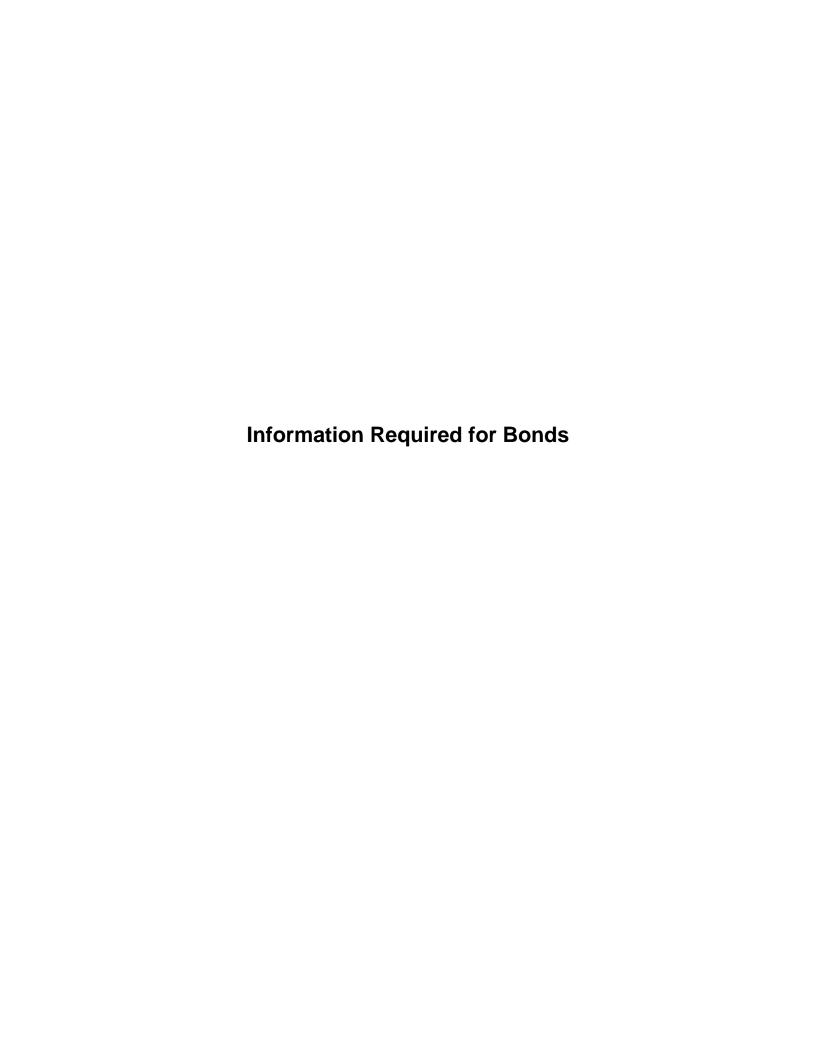
Finding
No matters are reportable.
quired to be Reported by the Uniform Guidance
Einding
•

No matters are reportable.

Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings Year Ended June 30, 2019

Reference		
Number	Summary of Finding	Status

No matters are reportable.



Revenue and Expenditures Schedule Auxiliary System Bonds Year Ended June 30, 2019

	2019
Revenue	
Bookstore commissions	\$ 225,114
Student fees	1,667,355
Residence halls	6,653,720
Campus dining services	4,386,726
Federal interest rebate	331,437
Athletic football ticket sales	23,225
Total revenue	13,287,577
Expenditures	
Residence halls	2,714,770
Campus dining services	3,666,721
Recreational facilities	243,145
Auxiliary facilities	286,325
Student union	431,007
Total expenditures	7,341,968
Excess of Revenue over Expenditures before Debt Service	5,945,609
Add capital improvements	254,856
Net Available for Debt Service	\$ 6,200,465
Debt Service for Fiscal Year	3,191,434
Coverage	1.94

Changes in Reserve Fund Balances Auxiliary System Bonds Years Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

	Service Reserve	Repair and Replacement Reserve
Balance, June 30, 2018	\$ 460,000	\$ 300,000
2008 Bond Refunding Transfer to auxiliary fund	(460,000	- -
Balance, June 30, 2019	\$ -	\$ 300,000

Insurance Coverage Auxiliary System Bonds Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Amount of Coverage			
	Building	Contents		
Blanket building coverage – no coinsurance	\$ 271,095	\$ -		
Blanket contents coverage – no coinsurance	-	92,546,000		
Residential complex (included in blanket figures)				
Nelle Blum Student Union	16,249,313	2,081,200		
Beshears Hall	7,724,802	514,230		
Juda Hall	7,724,802	514,230		
Logan Hall	7,724,802	514,230		
Leaverton Hall	9,505,165	714,290		
Vaselakos Hall	9,505,165	714,290		
Fitness Center	13,287,028	293,640		
Scanlon Hall	16,100,084	547,222		
Commons Building	1,935,000	276,383		
Griffon Hall	13,550,883	649,490		
Spratt Stadium	12,618,718	127,510		
Liability insurance				
Covered under the state legal expense fund				
(Statutory limit)				
Per person	_	100,000		
Per occurrence	-	1,000,000		
Blanket crime	-	100,000		

Occupancy Statistics Auxiliary System Revenue Bonds June 30, 2019 and 2018

Student information is as follows:

	Head C	Head Count		quivalent
	FY19	FY19 FY18		FY18
Summer	1,184	1,266	767	839
Fall	5,700	5,562	4,159	4,077
Spring	4,629	4,497	3,489	3,421

Statistics on the occupancy of the housing facilities are as follows:

	Rooms Available		Rooms Occupied		Occupancy Rate	
	FY19	FY18	FY19	FY18	FY19	FY18
Summer	1,257	1,257	171	134	13.60%	10.66%
Fall	1,257	1,257	1,202	1,151	95.62%	91.57%
Spring	1,257	1,257	1,060	1,006	84.33%	80.03%

Room charges for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018 are as follows:

2019	Summer	Spring		Fall	
Scanlon Hall		\$	2,345	\$ 2,345	
Apartment complex room charges			2,661	2,661	
Suite complex room charges	900		2,345	2,345	
Griffon Hall			3,489	3,489	
Board charges	-		(*)	(*)	

2018	Summer	Spring	Fall
Scanlon Hall		\$ 2,322	\$ 2,322
Apartment complex room charges		2,609	2,609
Suite complex room charges	850	2,322	2,322
Griffon Hall		3,421	3,421
Board charges	-	(**)	(**)

A student union fee is charged each student, each semester as follows:

	FY19			FY18		
Summer	\$	15	\$	15		
Spring and fall		41		41		

^{* 2019} Room and board charges are per semester: \$1,829 for the All Access meal plan, \$1,957 for the 15-meal plan and \$2,144 for the 10-meal plan

^{**2018} Room and board charges are per semester: \$1,729 for the full week meal plan, \$1,657 for the 15-meal plan and \$1,644 for the 10-meal plan.